

Short Review of the Last Two Years of Magnetic Carriers / 2014-2016

Urs Häfeli



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11th

International Conference on the
Scientific and Clinical Applications
of Magnetic Carriers



We Hope Nobody Felt This Way at Our Reception Yesterday ...



Thanks to chemistry, we discovered the most subtle way to remove unwanted guests.

First Names – Please

Sie

vd

vous

Du

You

First Names – Please



Urs

Hafeli

University of British Columbia

Canada

Just You!

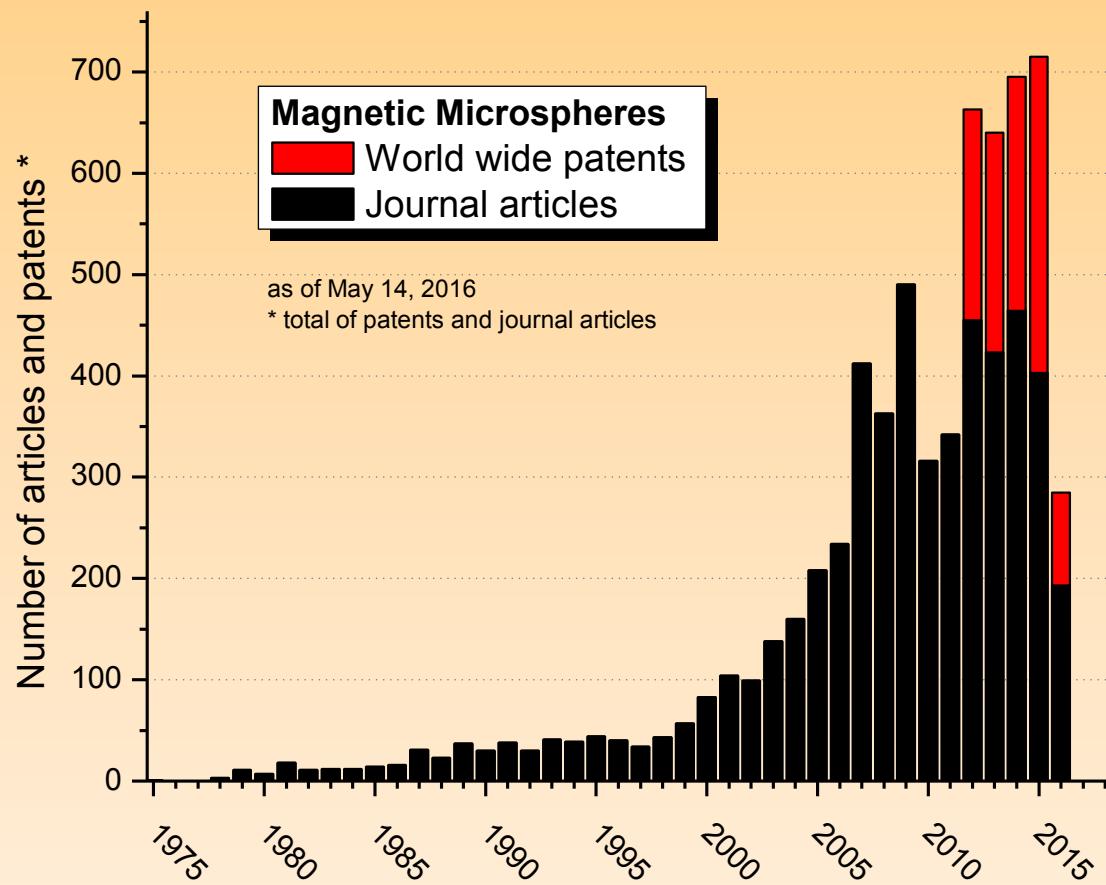
Thank You



Turn Cell Phones Off

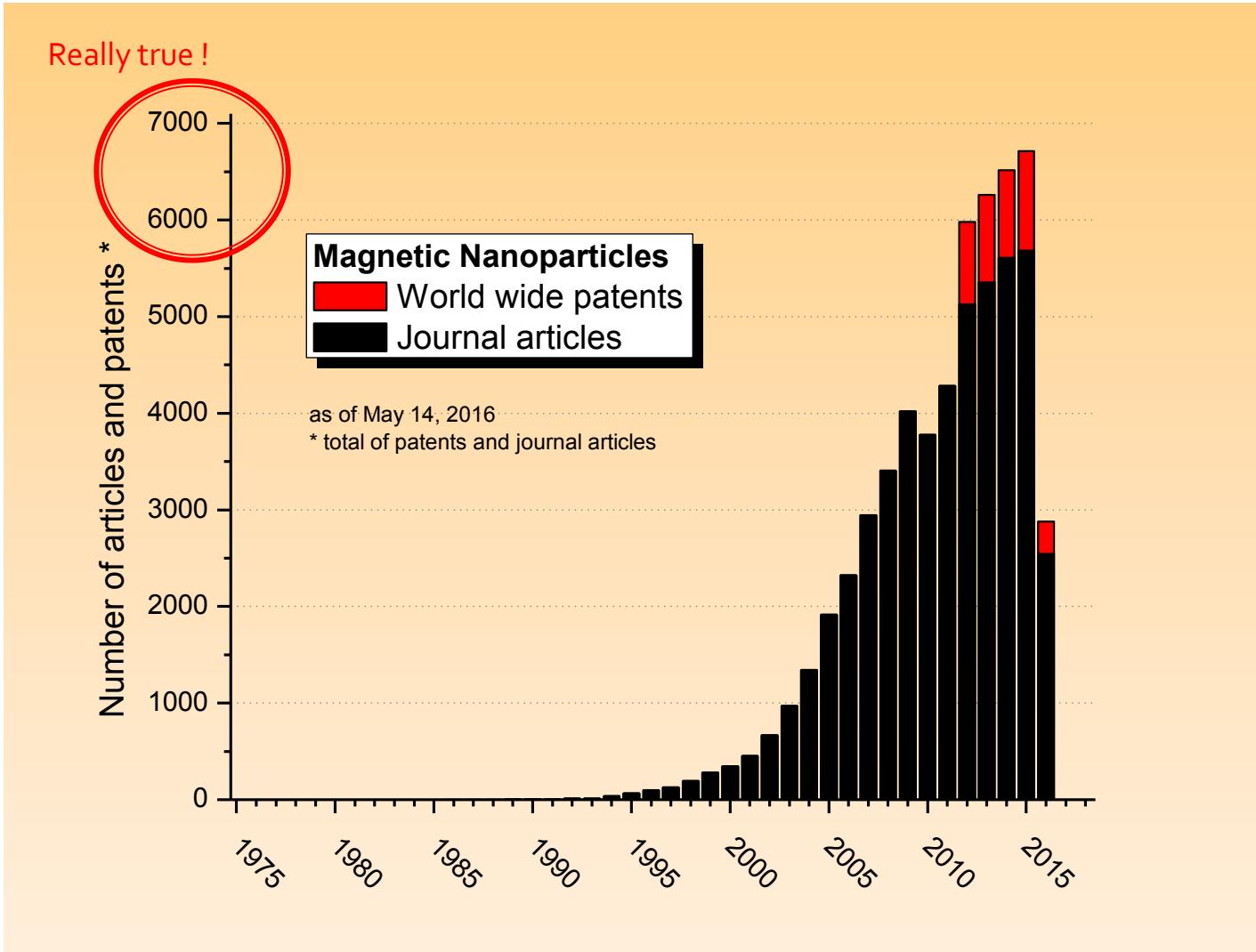
Journal Update:

Is Publishing about Magnetic Micropheres Still Trendy ?



Journal Update:

Publishing about Magnetic Nanoparticles, That's Trendy !



Another Side of Getting Old

- Emil Pollert from Prague died at the age of 75



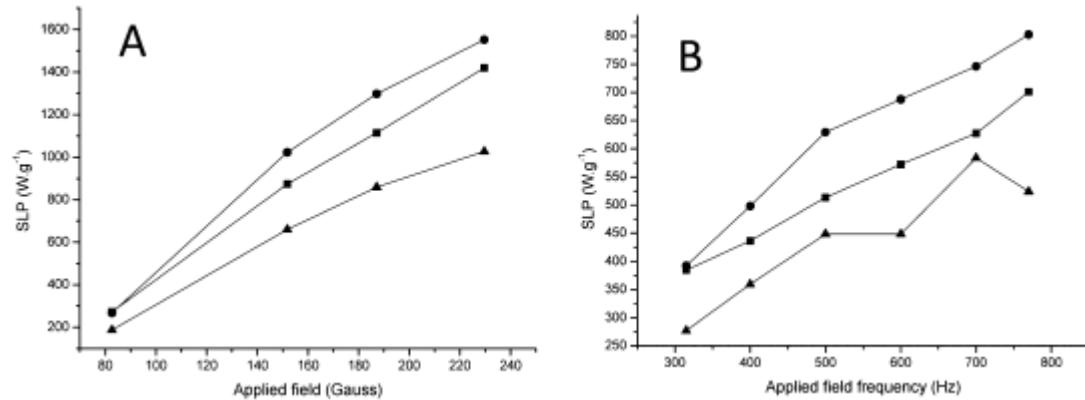
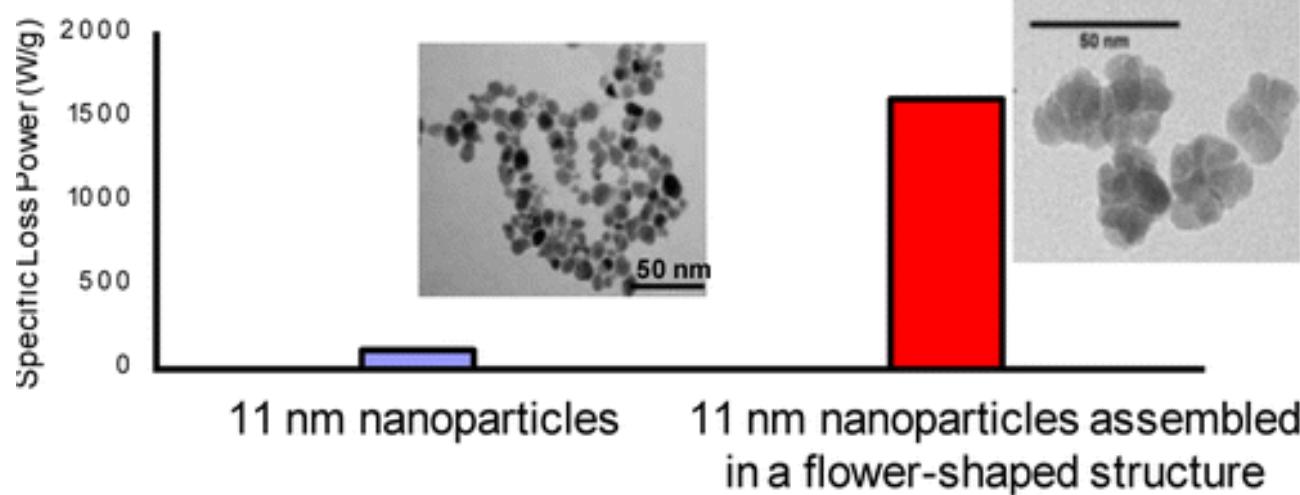
DISCLAIMER

- This presentation might be very incomplete, opinionated, one-sided, and might NOT mention your research
- But that's why you all have to stay around for the next 4 days ...



Synthesis

Nanoflowers



And Other Authors Also Seem to Like the Journal of Visualized Experimentation

Cell Labeling and Targeting with Superparamagnetic Iron Oxide Nanoparticles

Brandon J. Tefft¹, Susheil Uthamaraj², J. Jonathan Harburn³, Martin Klabusay⁴, Dan Dragomir-Daescu^{2,5}, Gurpreet S. Sandhu¹

¹Division of Cardiovascular Diseases, Mayo Clinic, ²Division of Engineering, Mayo Clinic, ³School of Medicine, Pharmacy and Health, Durham University, ⁴Regional Center for Applied Molecular Oncology, Masaryk Memorial Cancer Institute, ⁵Mayo Clinic College of Medicine, Mayo Clinic

Article Downloads Comments Metrics t f tw e + 1

Magnetic Stent
Magnetically-labeled Endothelial Cells
100 μm

jove

0:05 Title
1:24 Preparation of the Magnetite Gel
3:31 Purification of Magnetite Gel
4:29 Coating Nanoparticles with Poly(lactic-co-glycolic acid) (PLGA)
5:38 Labeling Cells with SPIONs
6:17 Results: Effective Synthesis of Superparamagnetic Iron Oxide Nanoparticles (SPIONs)
7:29 Conclusion

You have full access to this article through University of British Columbia.

Related Videos

- Formulation of Diblock Polymeric Nanoparticles... Published 9/20/2011
- Ferromagnetic Bare Metal Stent for Endothelial... Published 9/18/2015
- PLGA Nanoparticles Formed by Single- or... Published 12/27/2013
- Synthesis of Immunotargeted Magneto-plasmonic... Published 8/22/2014

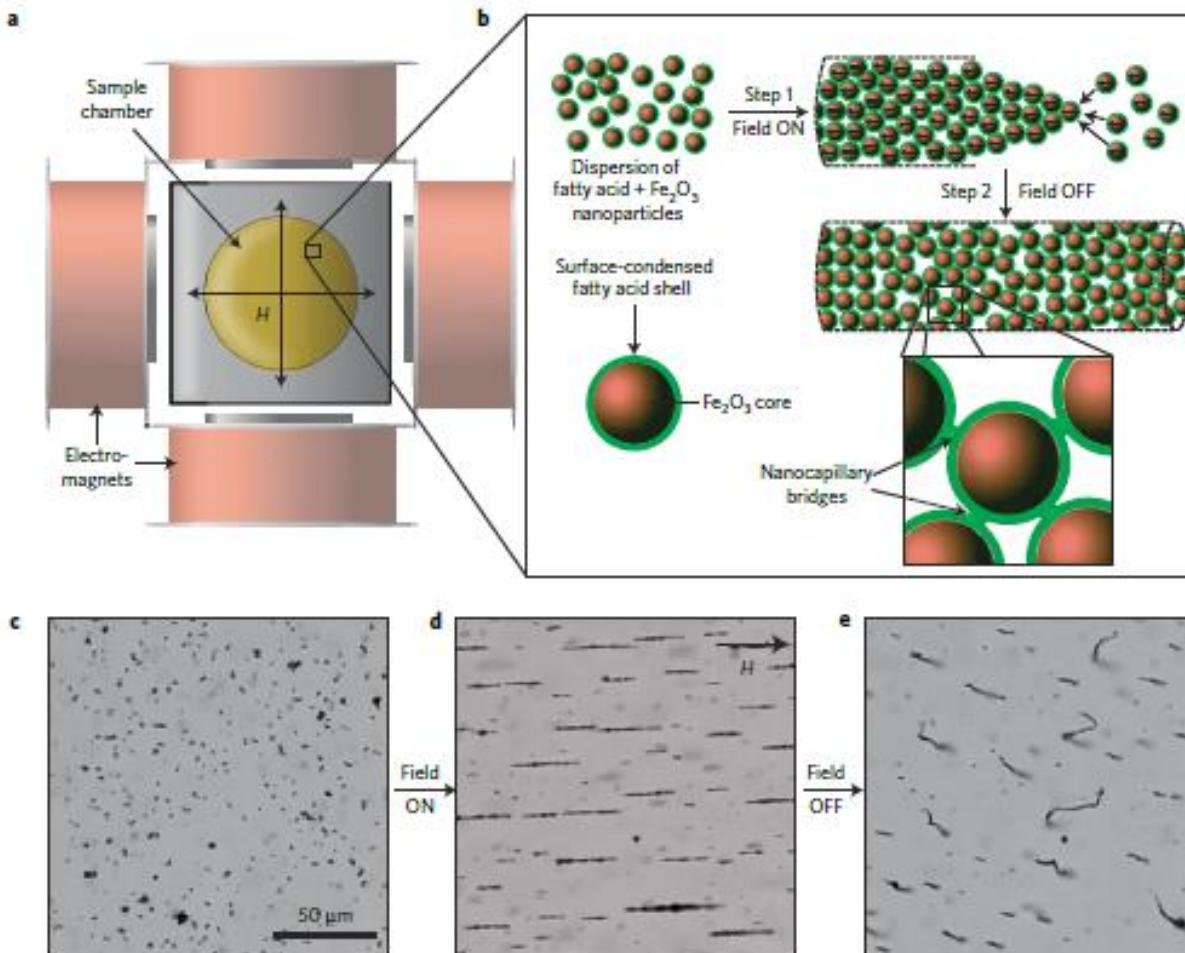
Summary

Targeted cell delivery is useful in a variety of biomedical applications. The goal of this protocol is to use superparamagnetic iron oxide nanoparticles (SPION) to label cells and thereby enable magnetic cell targeting

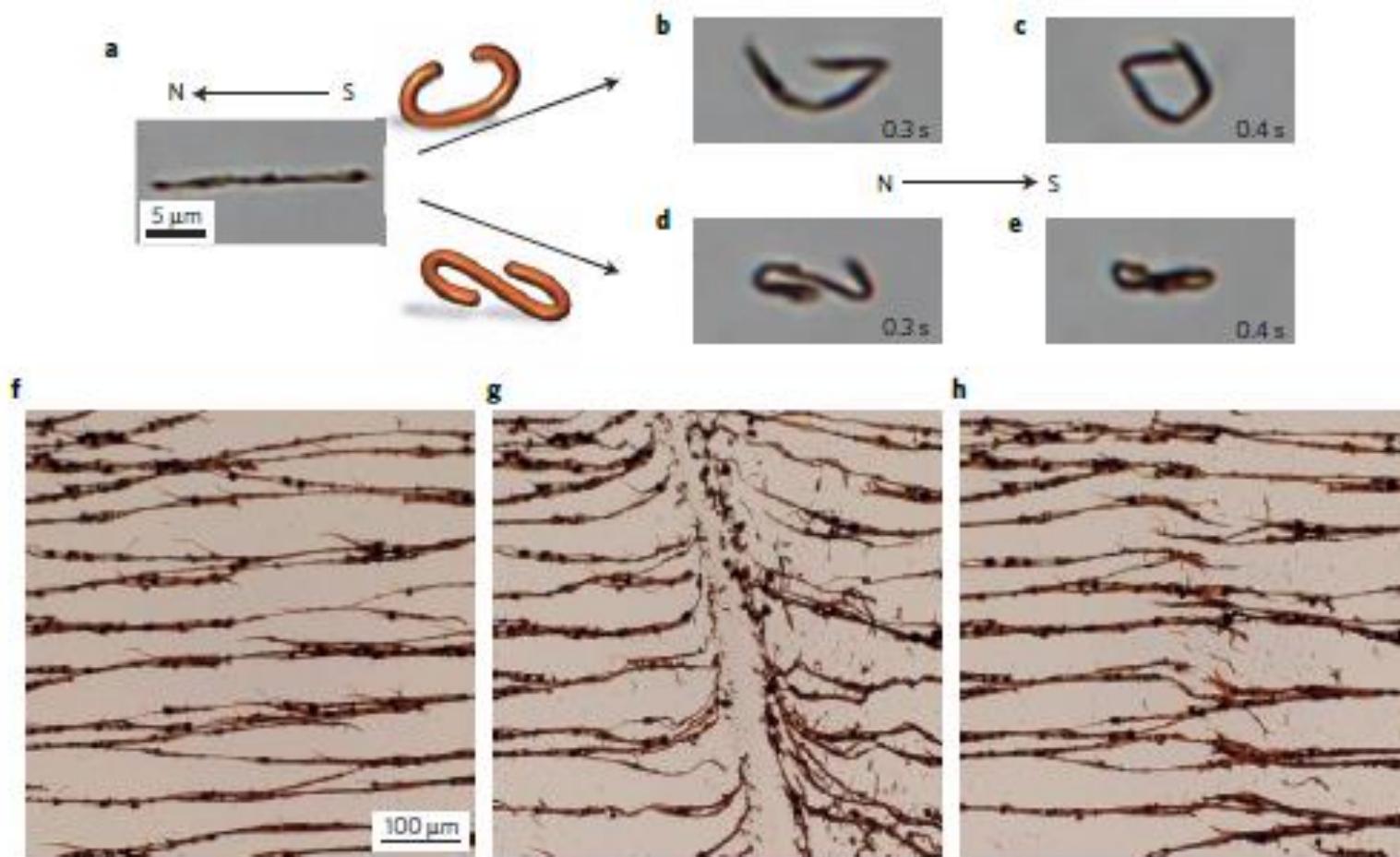
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العربية (Arabic)
中文 (Chinese)
dansk (Danish)

Tefft, B. J., Uthamaraj, S., Harburn, J. J., Klabusay, M., Dragomir-Daescu, D., Sandhu, G. S. Cell Labeling and Targeting with Superparamagnetic Iron Oxide Nanoparticles. *J. Vis. Exp.* (104), e53099, doi:10.3791/53099 (2015).

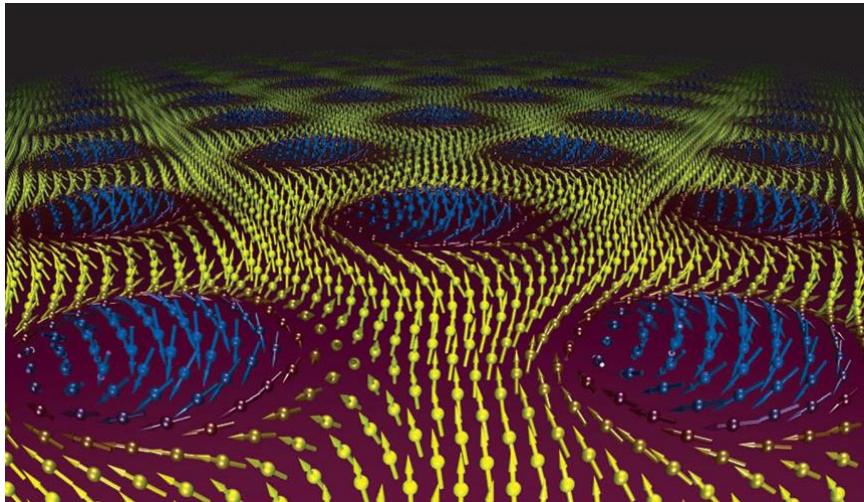
Self-Healing Magnetic NP Chains



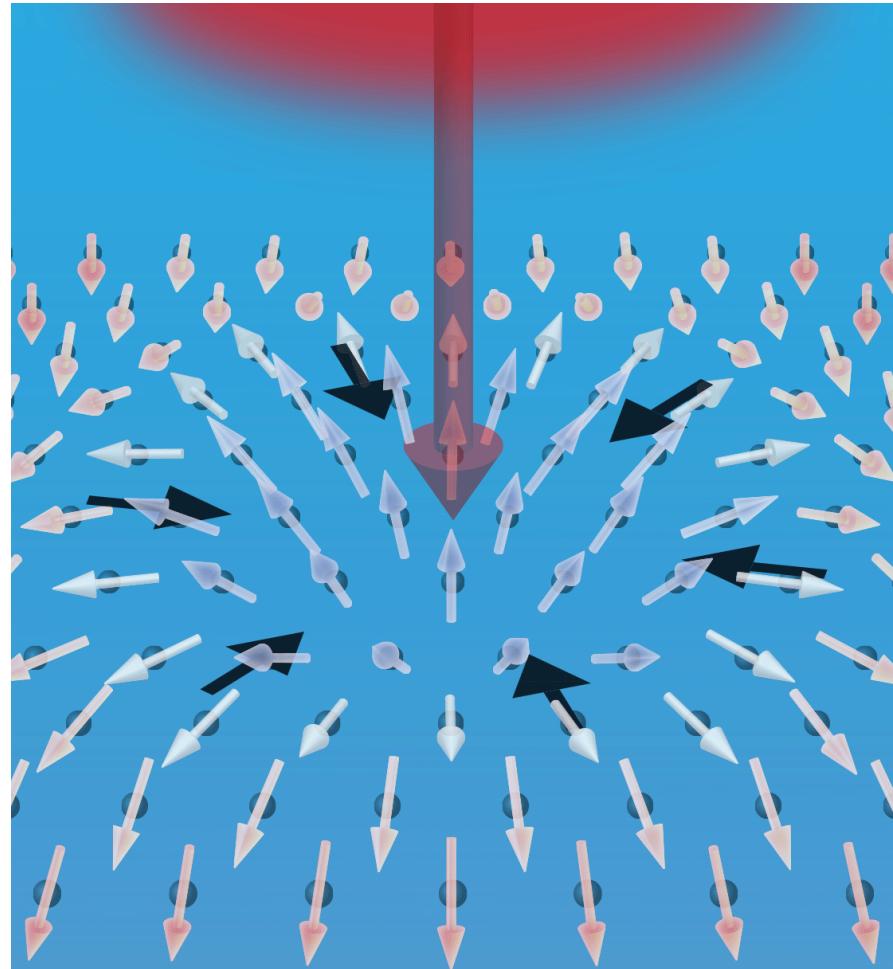
Self-Healing Magnetic NP Chains



Skyrmions Made Me Squirm



Felser C (2013). Skyrmions. *Angew Chem Int Ed Engl* 52, 1631-1634



Romming N et al. (2015). *Phys. Rev. Lett.* 114, 17720

Rewriteable Magnetic Charge Ice

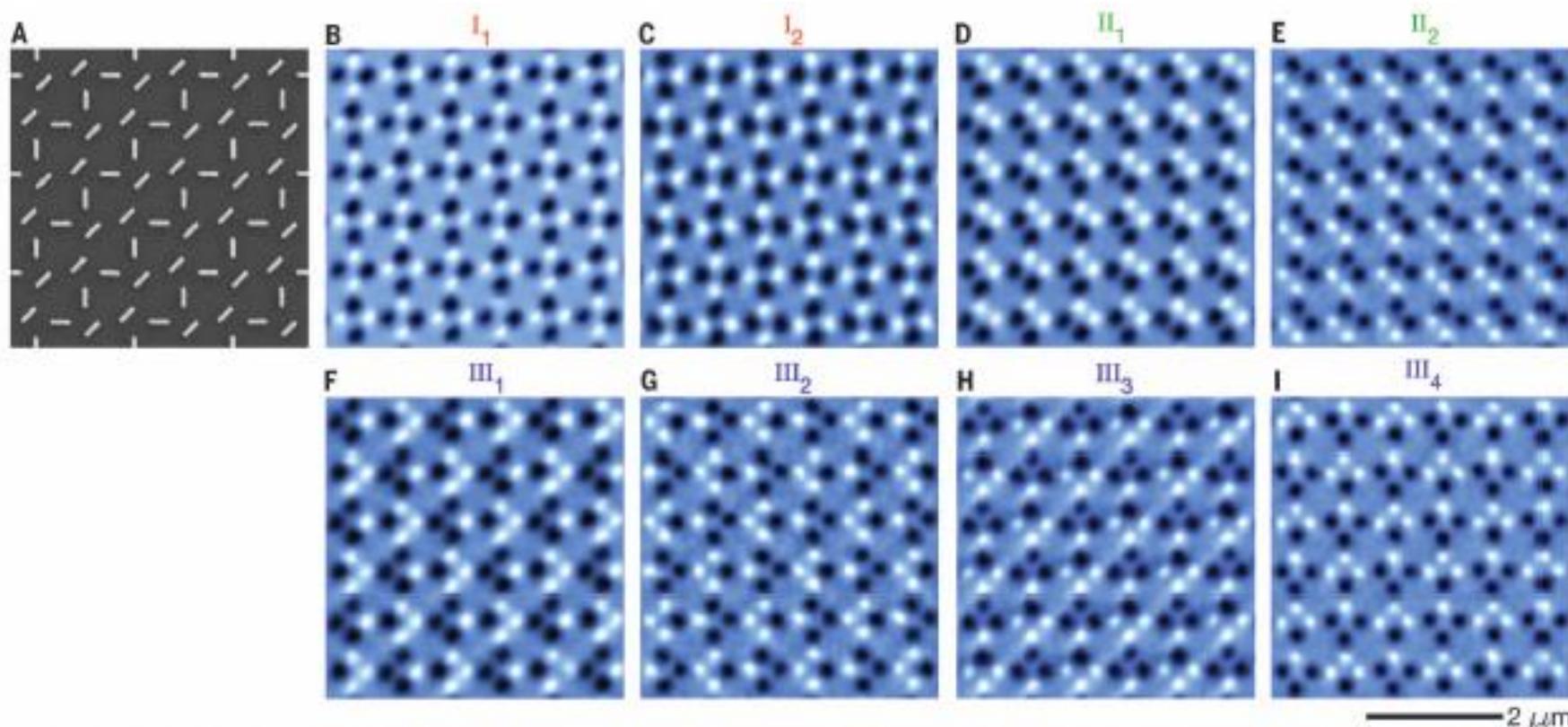
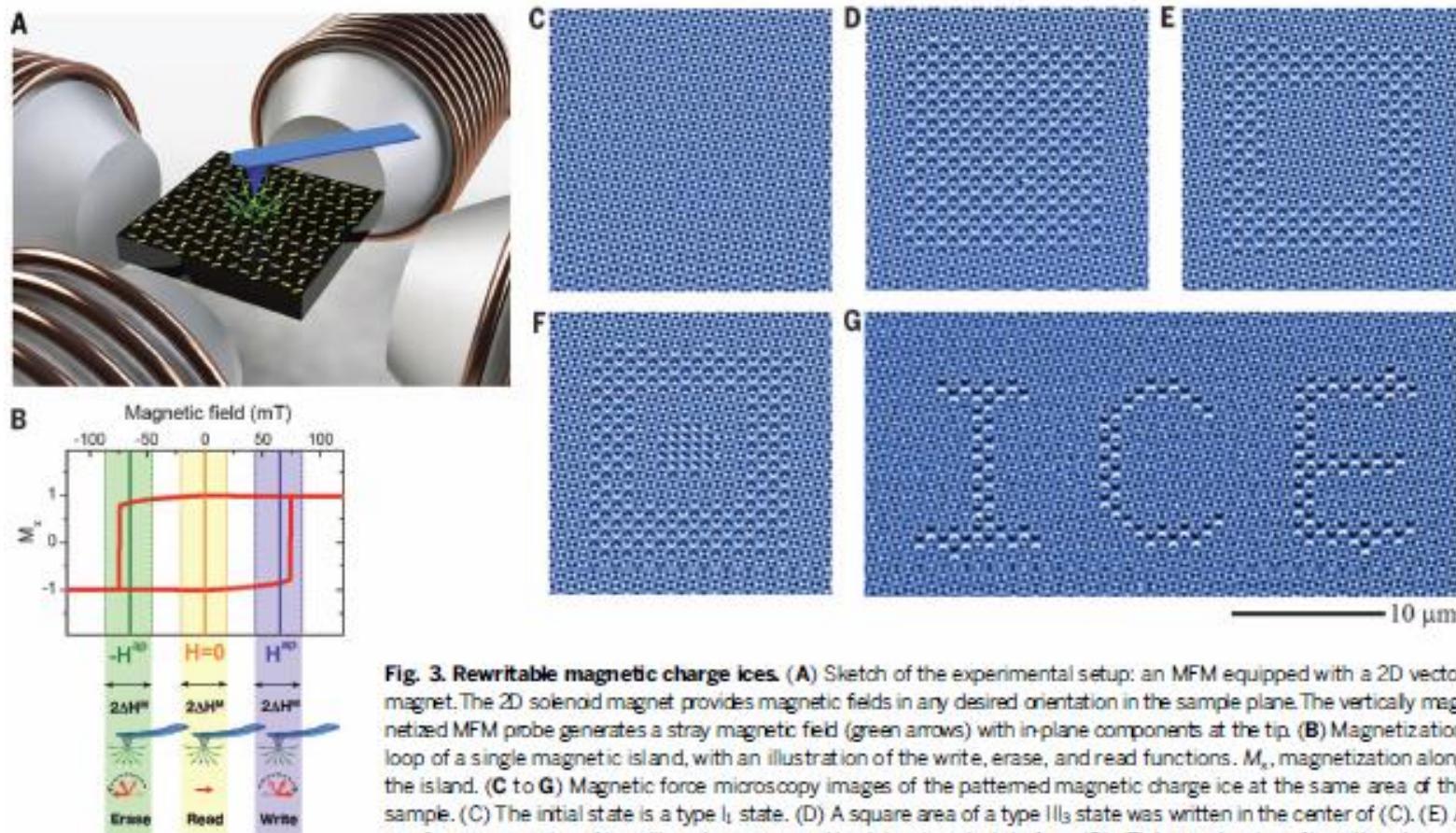


Fig. 2. Realization of magnetic charge ices. (A) Scanning electron microscopy image of permalloy ($\text{Ni}_{80}\text{Fe}_{20}$) magnetic islands (300 nm long, 80 nm wide, and 25 nm thick). (B to I) Magnetic force microscopy images of the various ordered states corresponding to all of the configurations in Fig. 1G. (B and C) Twofold degenerate type I ground states: I_1 (B) and I_2 (C). (D and E) Twofold degenerate excited type II states: II_1 (D) and II_2 (E). (F to I) Fourfold degenerate excited type III states: III_1 (F), III_2 (G), III_3 (H), and III_4 (I). The lift height of the MFM scanning is 100 nm.

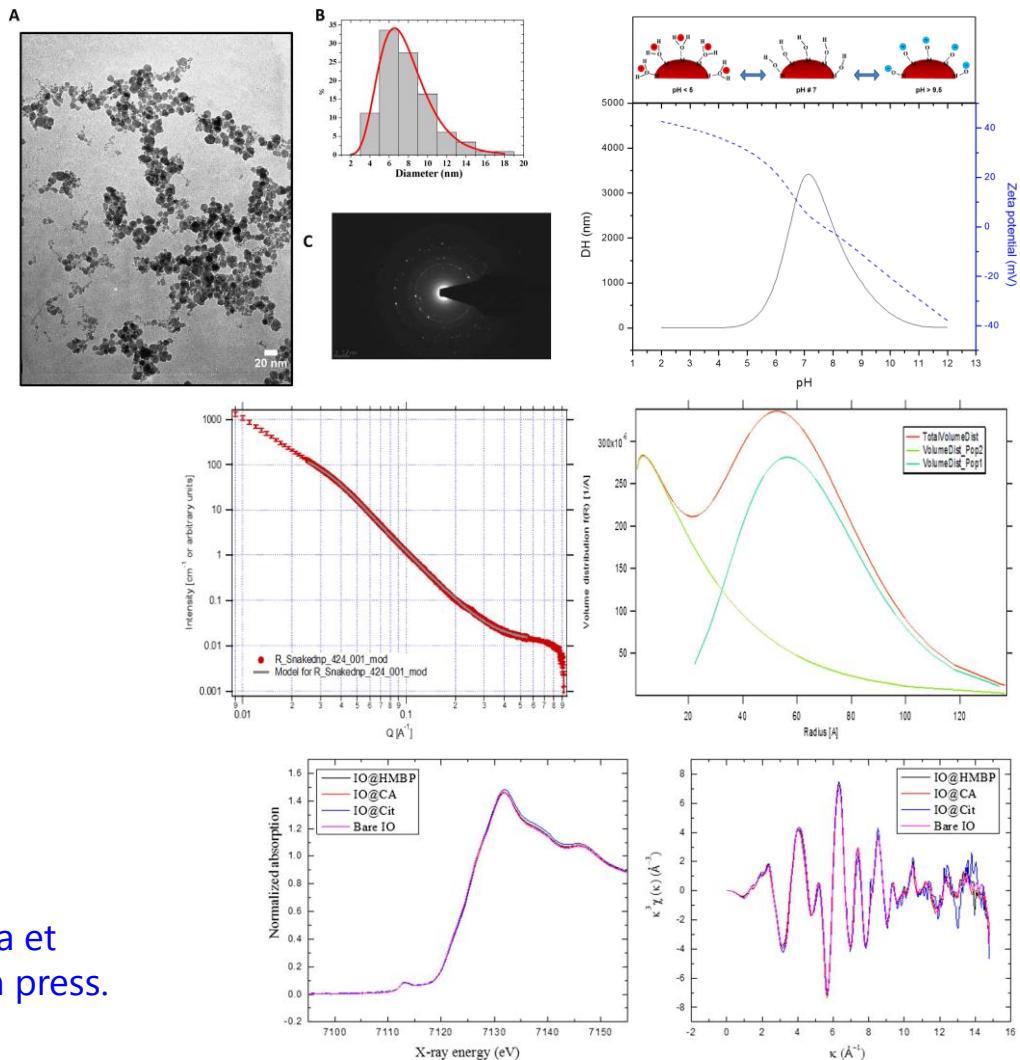
Rewriteable Magnetic Charge Ice



Coating

Look Closely – By X-Ray Synchrotron

- TEM, DLS and Zetapotential are fine methods
- But SAXS, XANES and EXAFS are even finer!



Milosevic I, Motte L, et al. (2016). Biochimica et Biophysica Acta (BBA) - General Subjects, in press.

Technical Applications

MPI



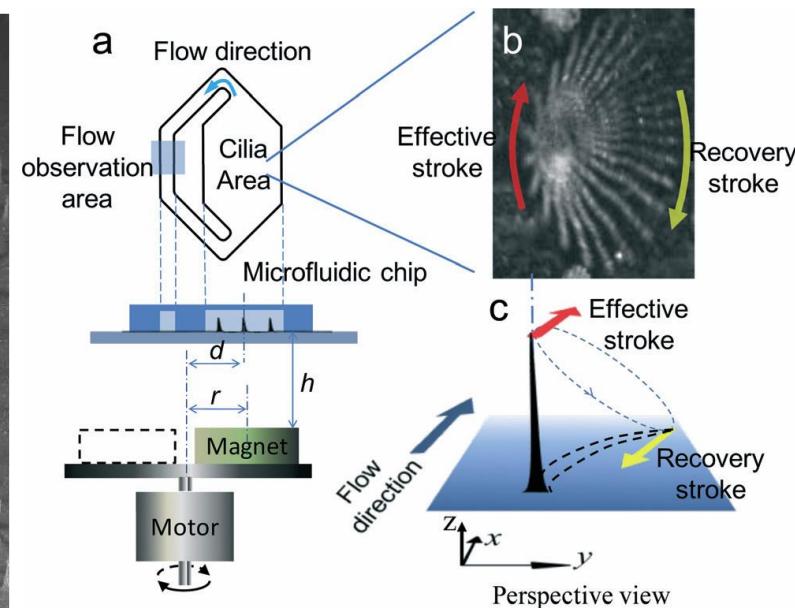
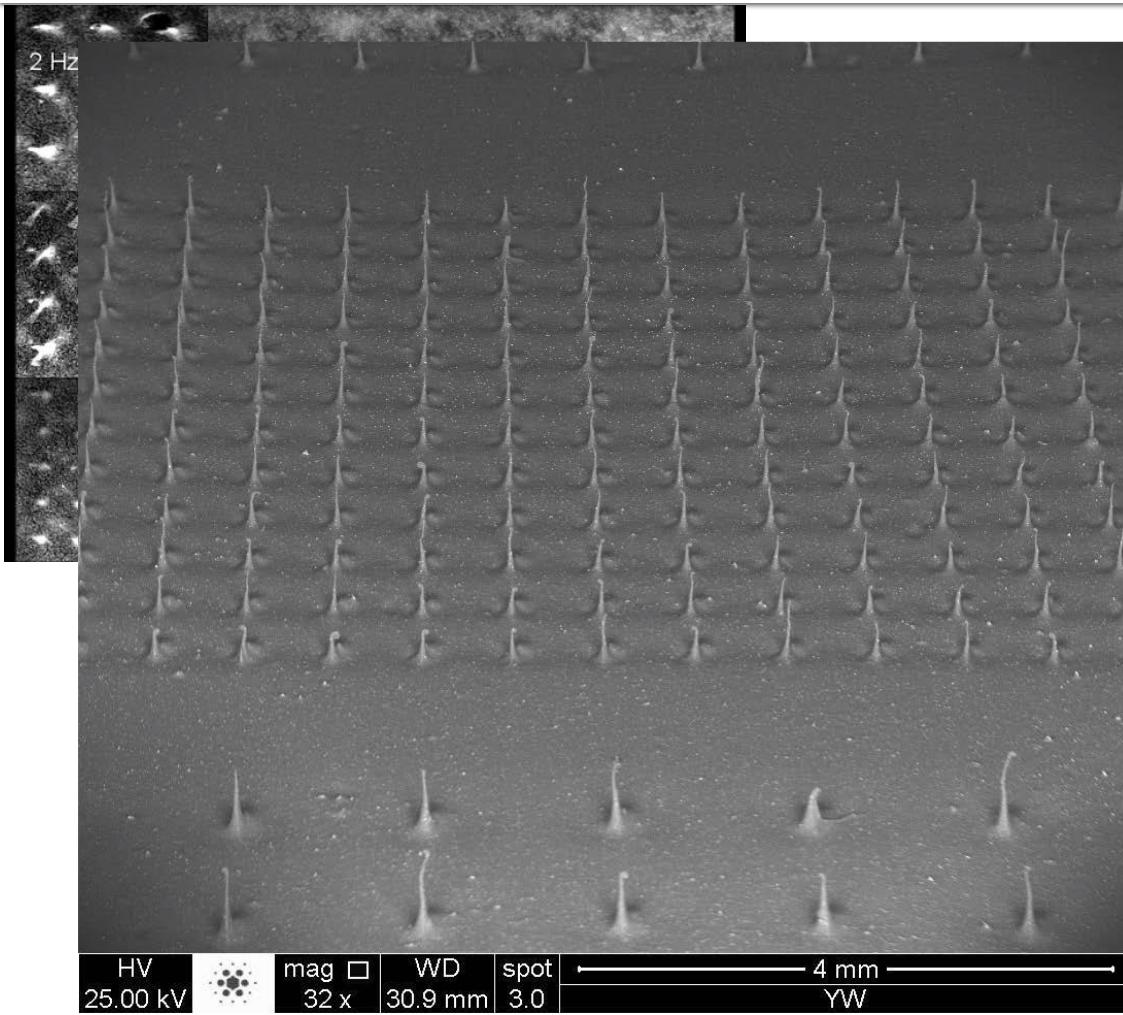
Go to magneticmicrosphere.com and make them the **European Inventors of 2017**!

MPI Instrument from Philips

- \$3 Mio, now from Bruker
- Already installed in
 - Hamburg
 - Berlin
 - Aachen
 - Lübeck
 - Prague
- Mice can be imaged

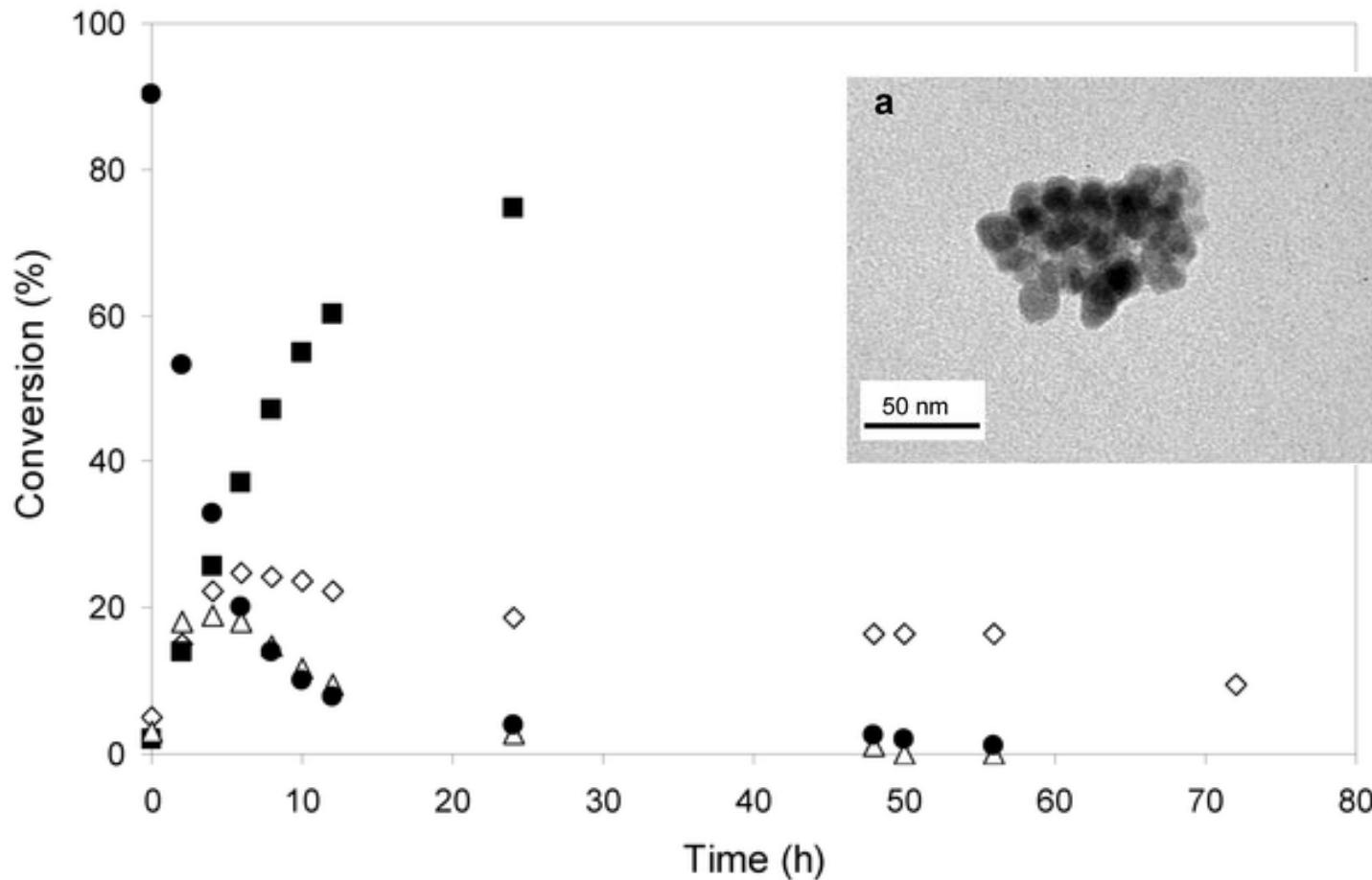


Magnetic Artificial Ciliae



Wang Y, den Toonder J, et al. (2016). Lab on a chip, in press

Time-Course of Biodiesel (FAPEs) Conversion Catalyzed by MNPs



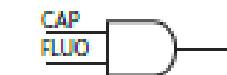
Cruz-Izquierdo Á, Picó EA, López C, Serra JL, et al. (2014) Magnetic Cross-Linked Enzyme Aggregates (mCLEAs) of *Candida antarctica* Lipase: An Efficient and Stable Biocatalyst for Biodiesel Synthesis. PLoS ONE 9(12): e115202.
doi:10.1371/journal.pone.0115202

<http://www.plosone.org/article/info:doi/10.1371/journal.pone.0115202>

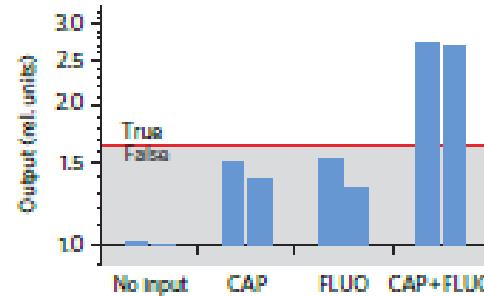
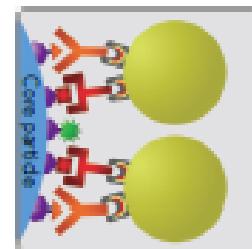
Biological Applications

Biocomputing Based on Particle Disassembly

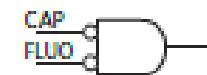
a (YES CAP) AND (YES FLUO) \equiv AND gate



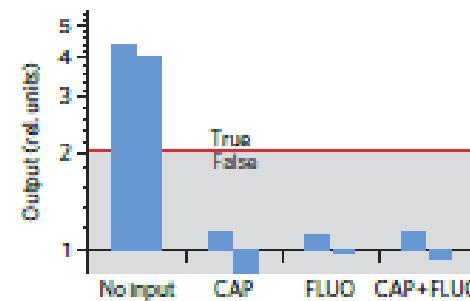
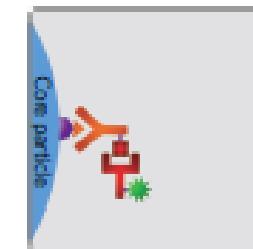
CAP	0	1	0	1
FLUO	0	0	1	1
Output	0	0	0	1



c (NOT CAP) AND (NOT FLUO) \equiv NOR gate



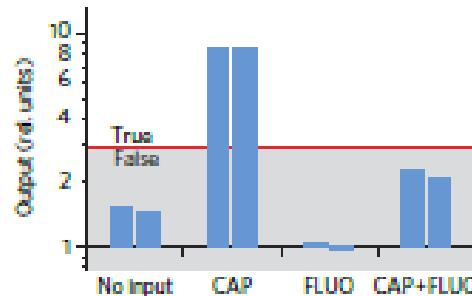
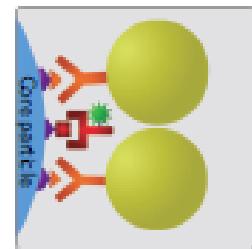
CAP	0	1	0	1
FLUO	0	0	1	1
Output	1	0	0	0



b (YES CAP) AND (NOT FLUO) \equiv INHIBIT gate



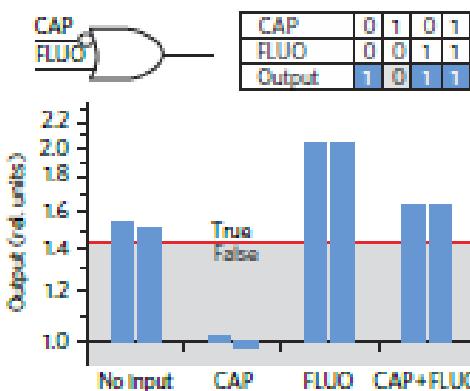
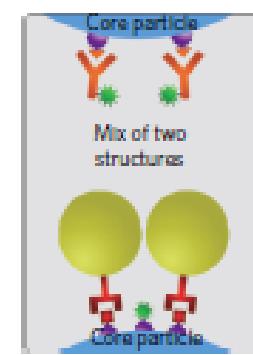
CAP	0	1	0	1
FLUO	0	0	1	1
Output	0	1	0	0



d (NOT CAP) OR (YES FLUO) \equiv IF-THEN gate



CAP	0	1	0	1
FLUO	0	0	1	1
Output	1	0	1	1



● Shielding particle
● Protein A/Gyl
● BSA

● Biotin label

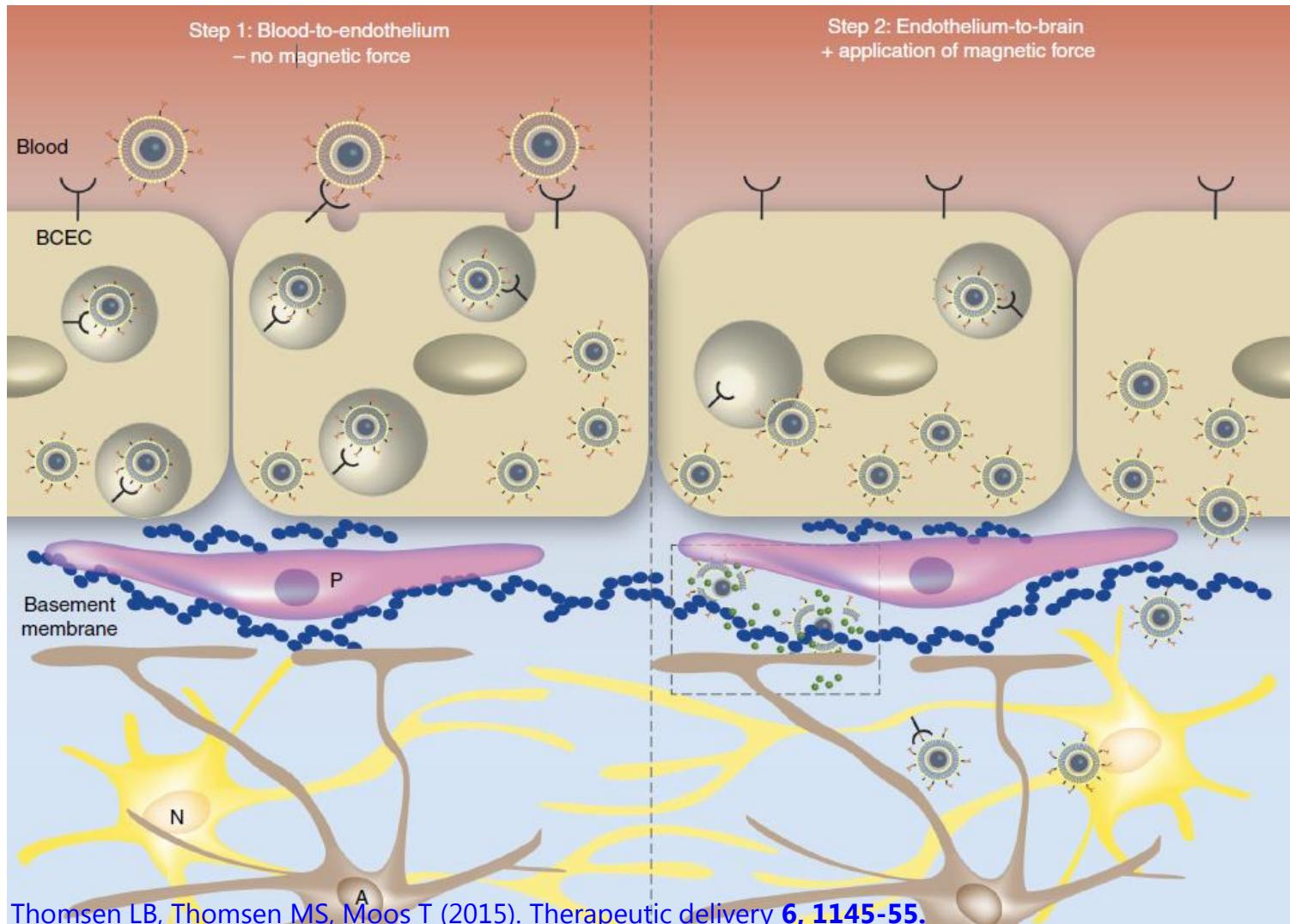
● CAP label
● FLUO label

● Interfaces:
● Anti-CAP IgG
● Anti-FLUO IgG

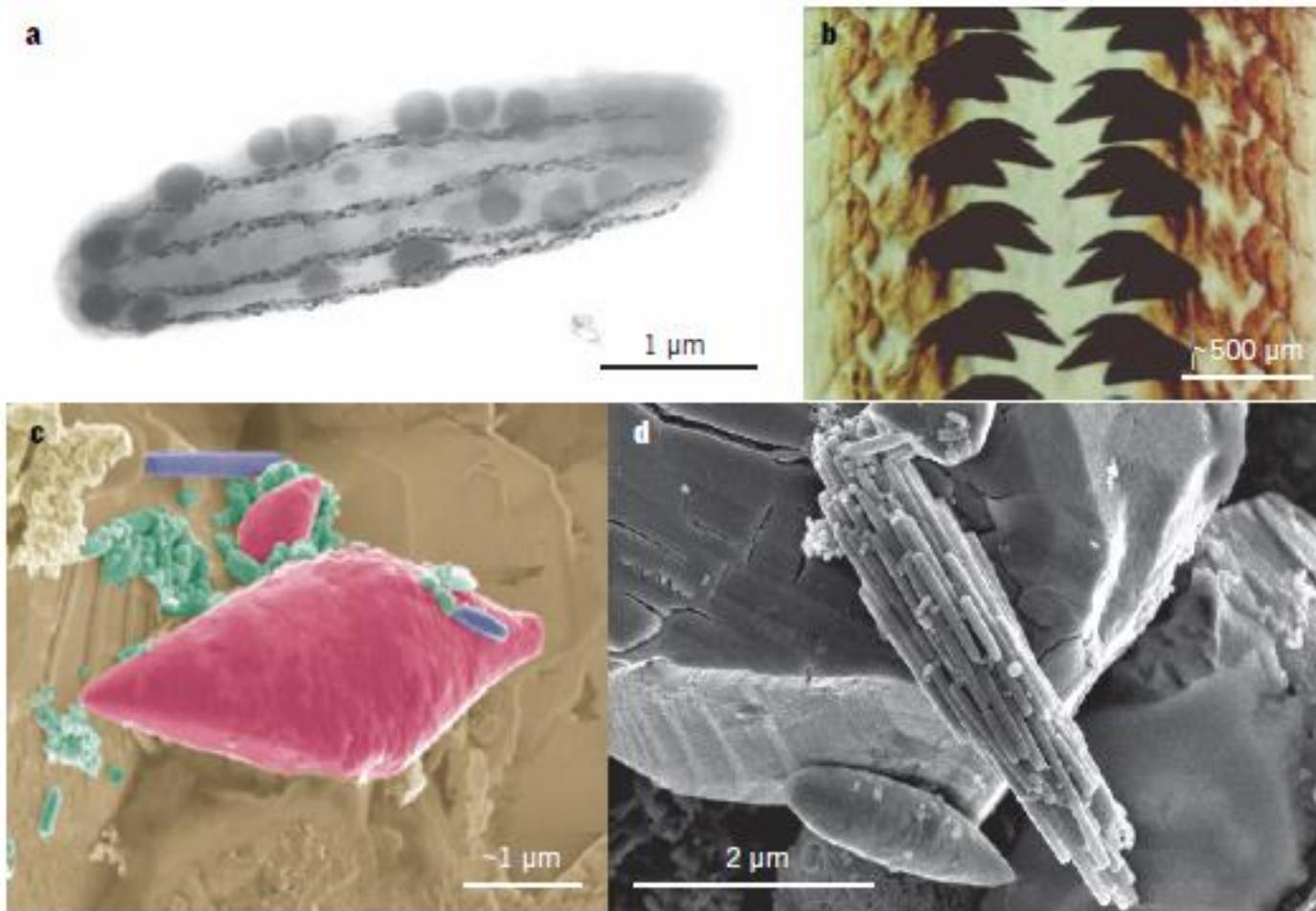
● CAP label
● FLUO label

● Inputs:
● Free CAP
● Free FLUO

Targeted Drug Delivery to the Brain with MNPs

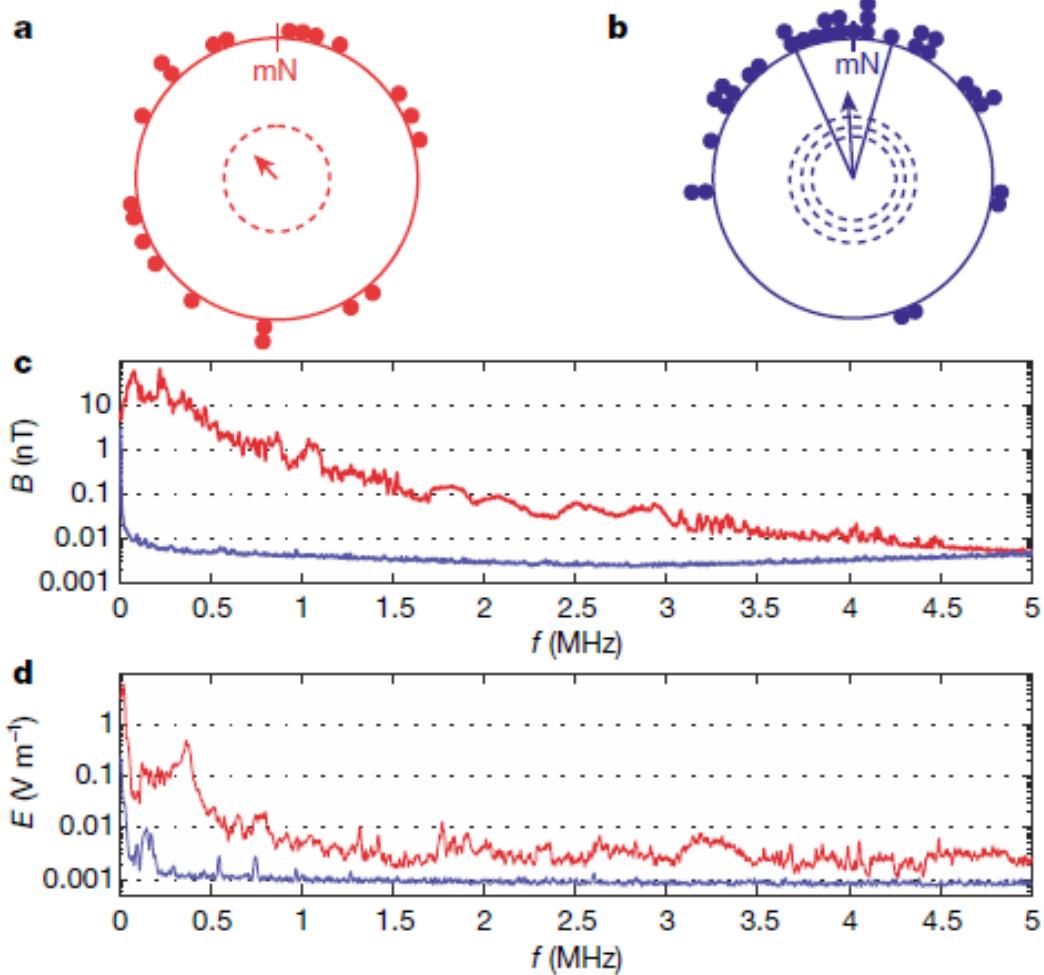


Anthropogenic Magnetism

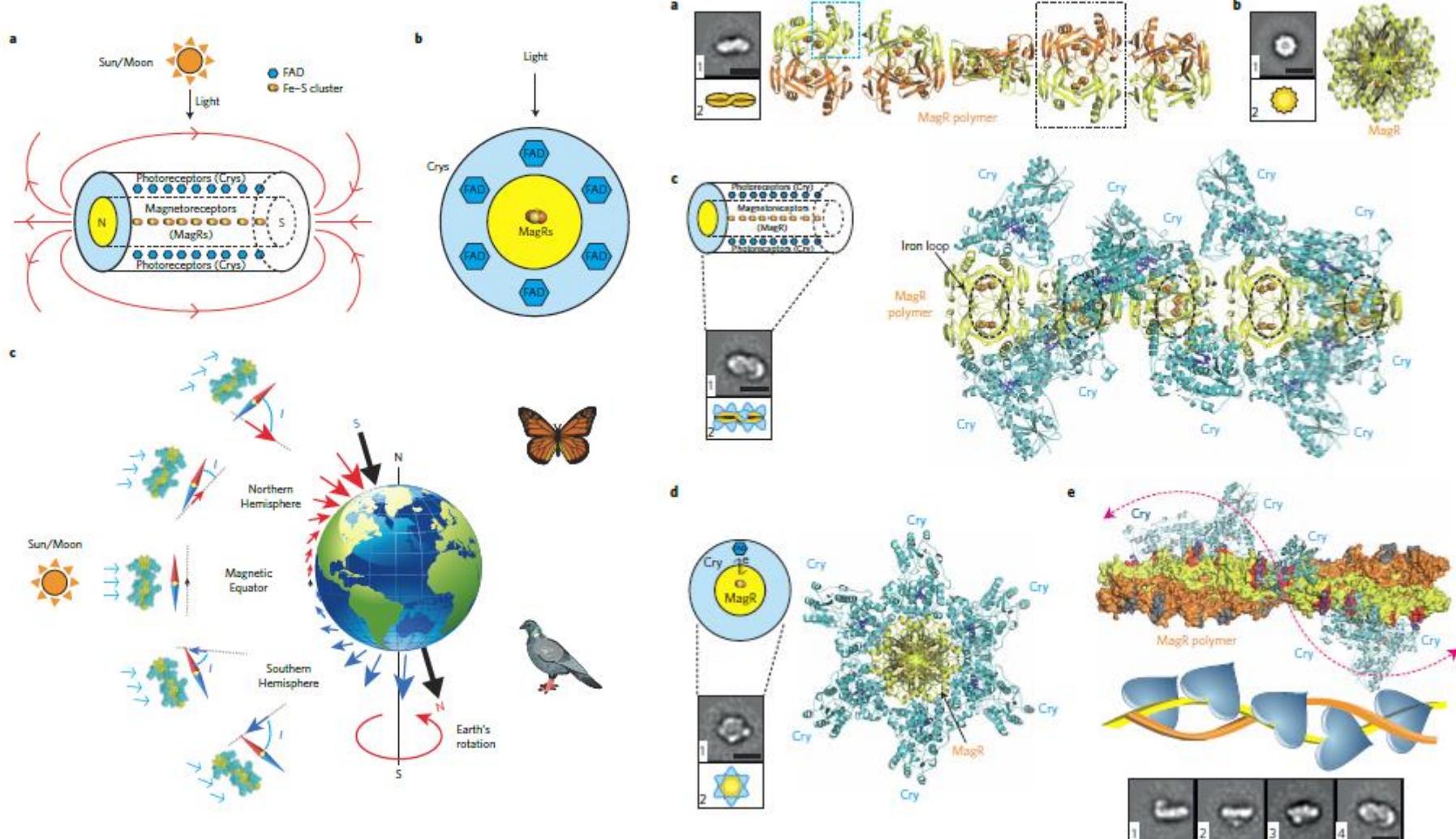


A, MARIANNE HANZLIK; B, HENZ A. LOWENSTAM; JOSEPH L. KIRSCHVINK; C,D, DIRK SCHULMANN

Anthropogenic Magnetism

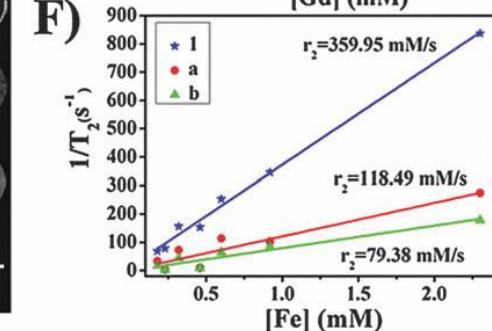
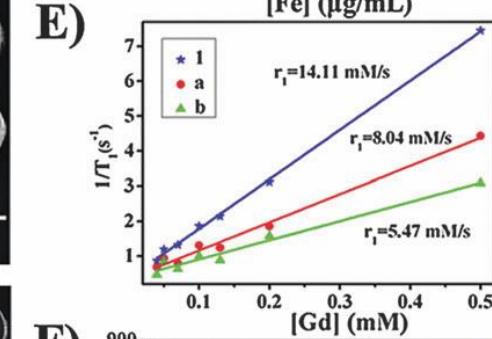
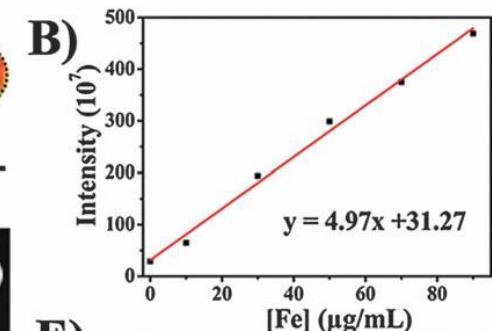
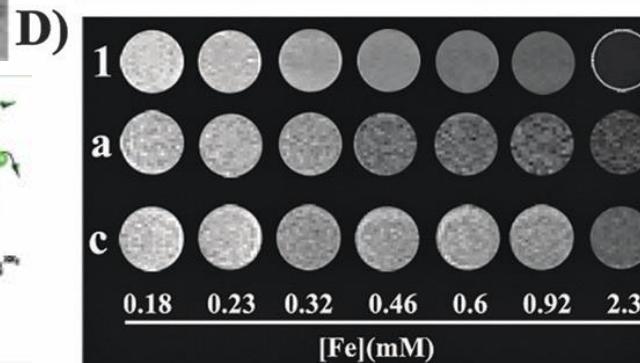
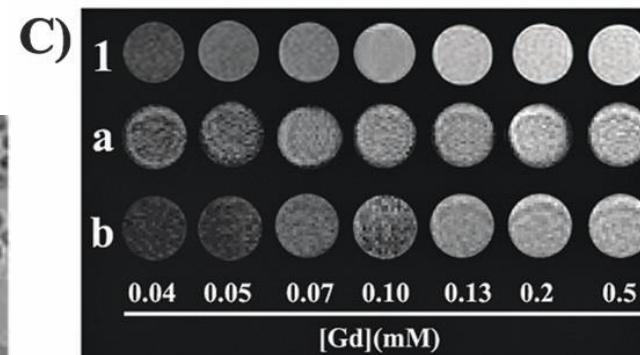
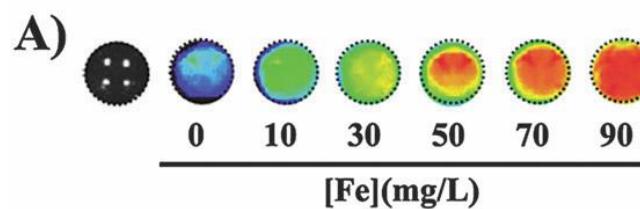
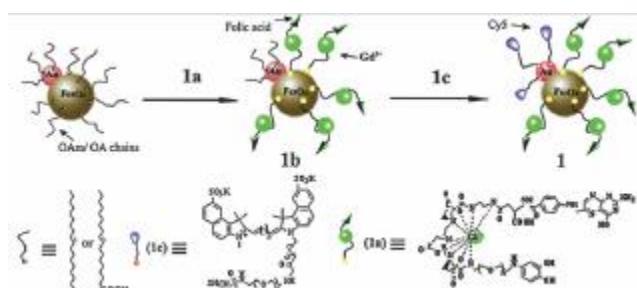
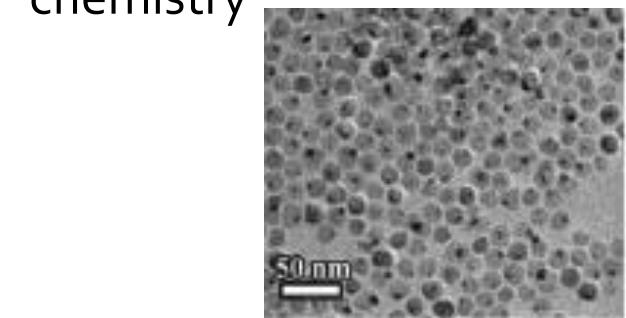


A Magnetic Protein Biocompass

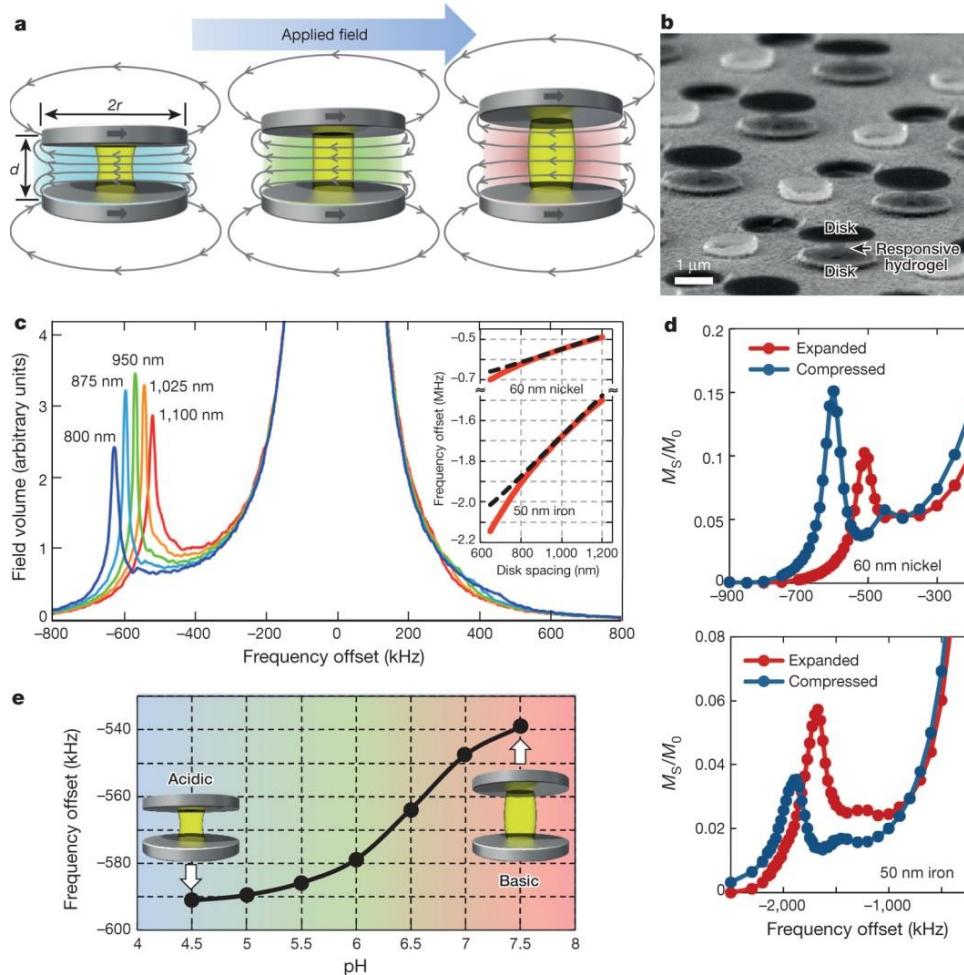


NIR and MRI Multimodal Imaging

- NIR imaging at the same time as MRI with concurrent T₁ and T₂ contrast
- Nicely applied surface chemistry



Principles of Shape-Changing RF Colorimetric Sensors



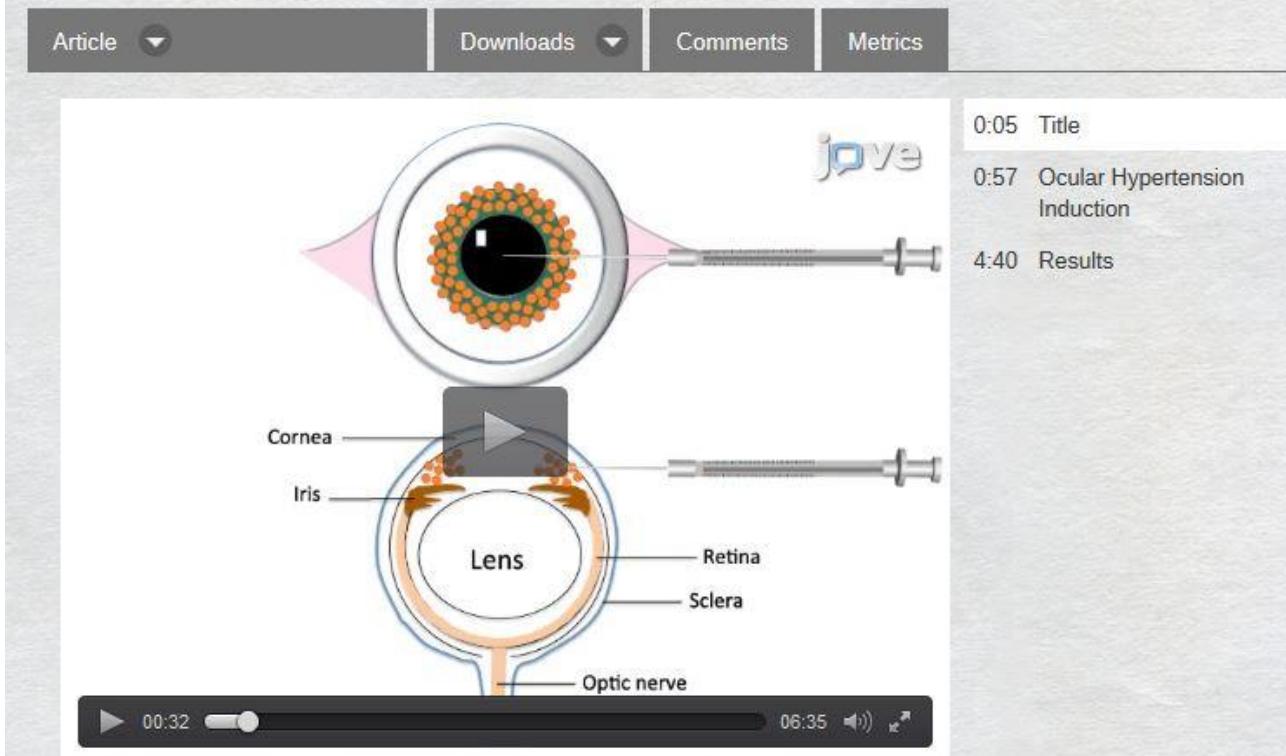
Medical Applications

Magnetic Particles in Animal Models

M Experimental Glaucoma Induced by Ocular Injection of Mag

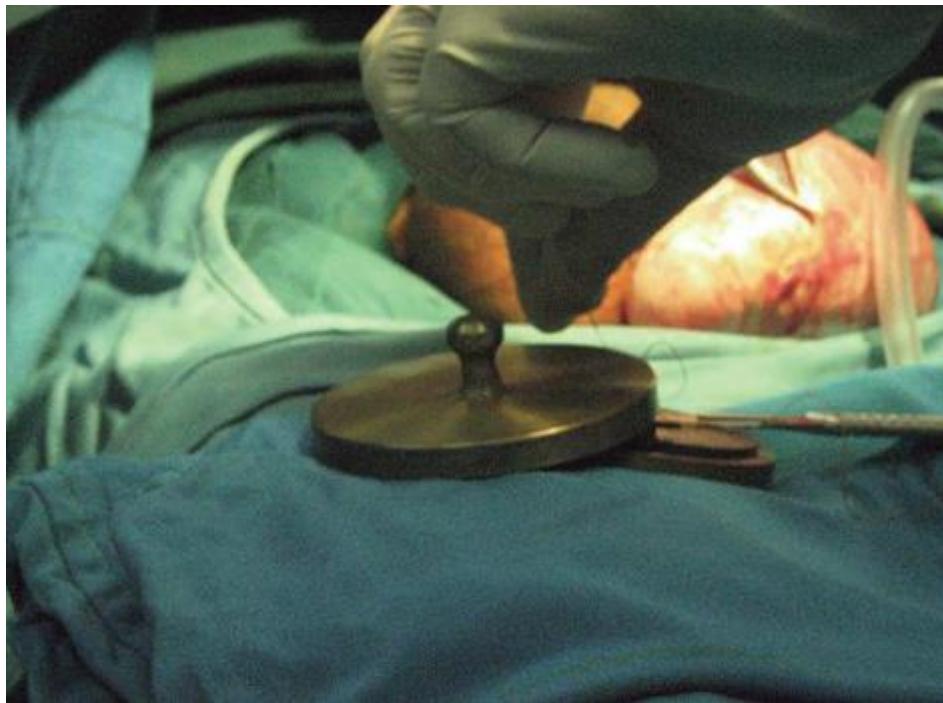
Shannon Bunker¹, Joanna Holeniewska¹, Sauparnika Vijay², Annegret Dahlmann-Noor^{2,3}, Peng Khaw^{2,4}, Yin-Shan Ng⁵, Day

¹Ocular Biology and Therapeutics, University College London Institute of Ophthalmology, ²University College London Hospital, ⁴NIHR Biomedical Research Centre, Moorfields Eye Hospital, ⁵Schepens Eye Research Institute, Harvard Medi



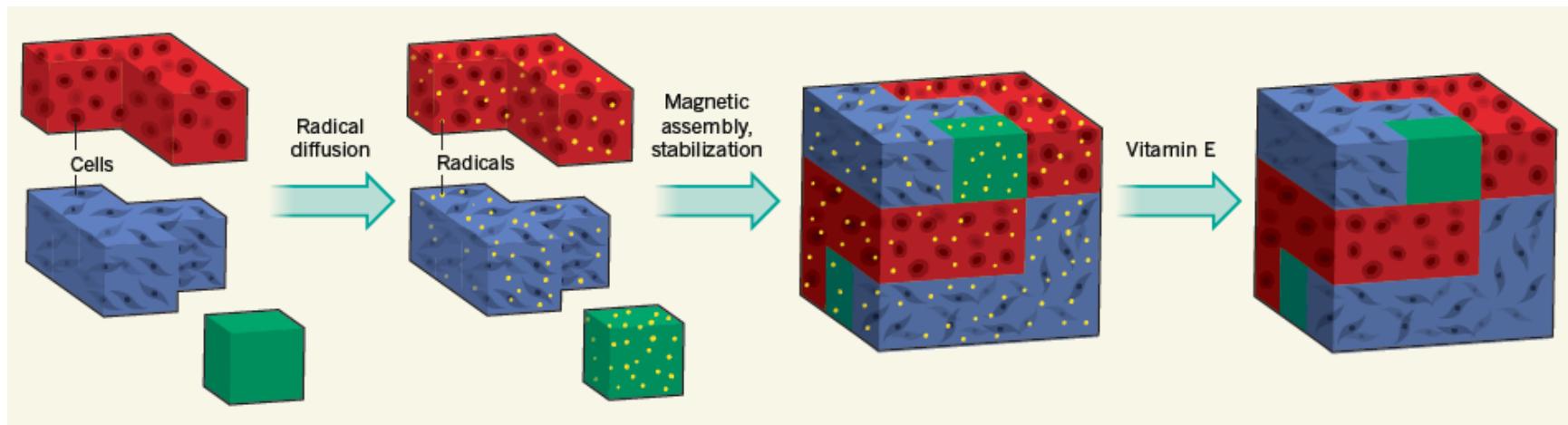
Bunker, S., Holeniewska, J., Vijay, S., Dahlmann-Noor, A., Khaw, P., Ng, Y. S., et al. Experimental Glaucoma Induced by Ocular Injection of Magnetic Microspheres. *J. Vis. Exp.* (96), e52400, doi:10.3791/52400 (2015).

Magnets in Surgery



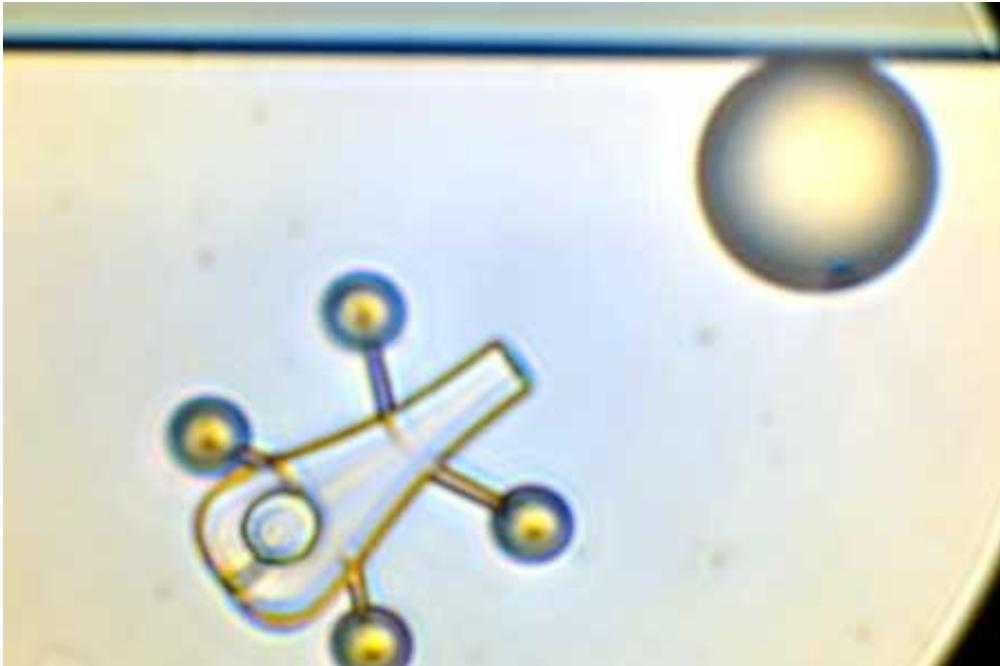
Rahmati H, Sharif F, Davarpanah MA (2014). Nigerian medical journal **55, 220-3**

Radicals Promote Magnetic Gel Assembly



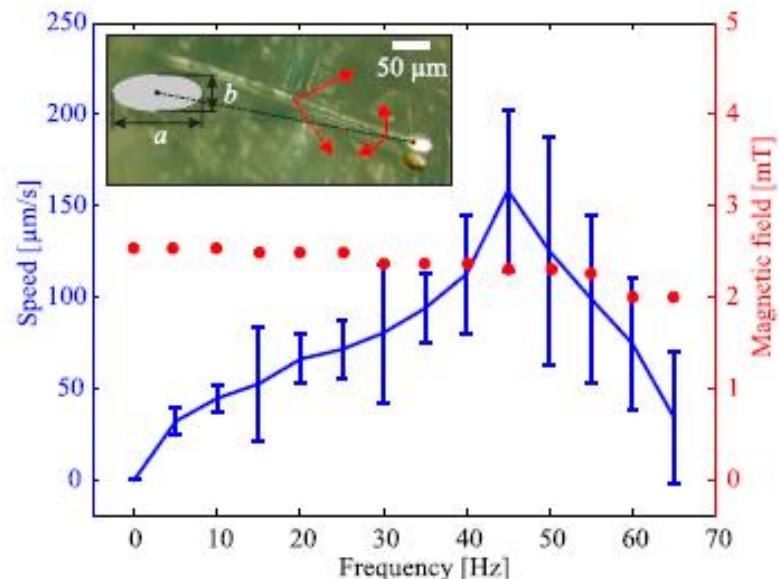
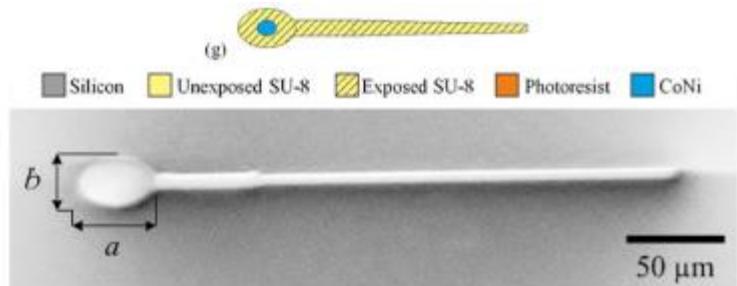
Rodell CB, Burdick JA (2014). Nature **514**, 574-5

MagnetoSperm



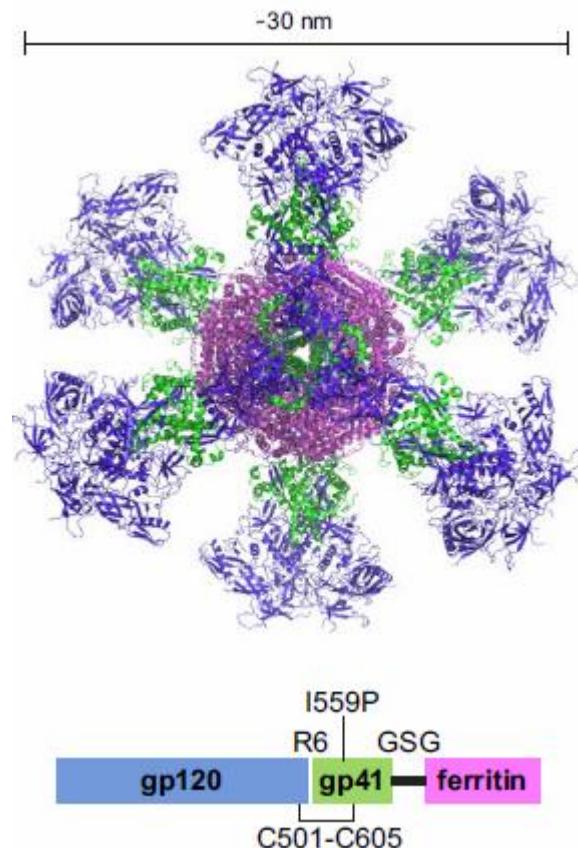
Jesper Glückstad, DTU, Copenhagen

Khalil ISM et al. (2014) Appl Phys Lett **104**, 223701

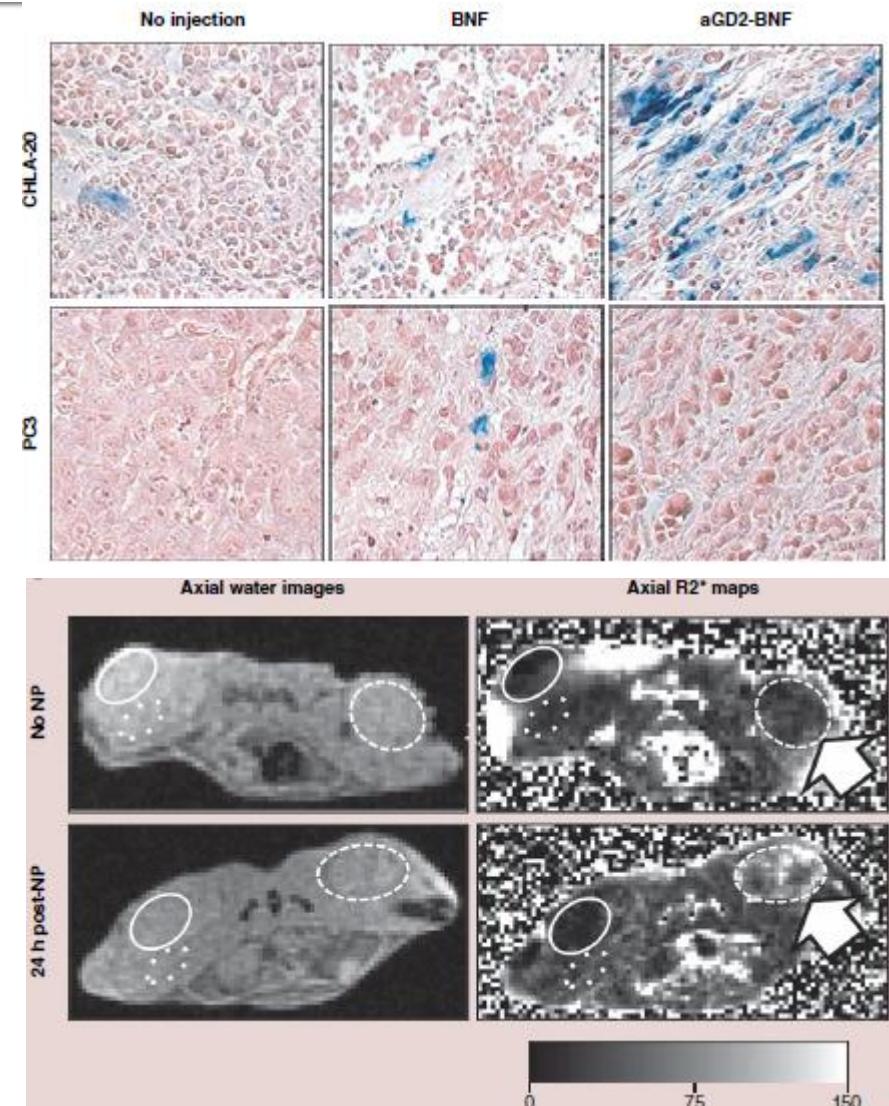
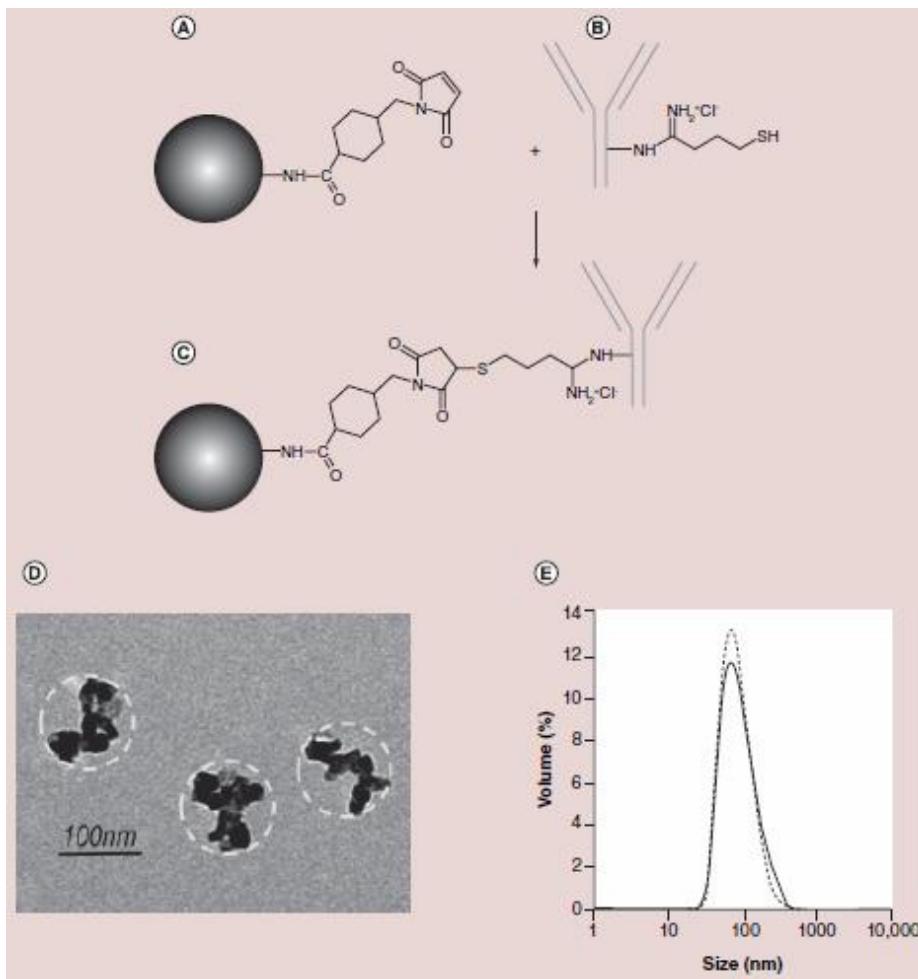


Ferritin Nanoparticles for HIV-1 Vaccination

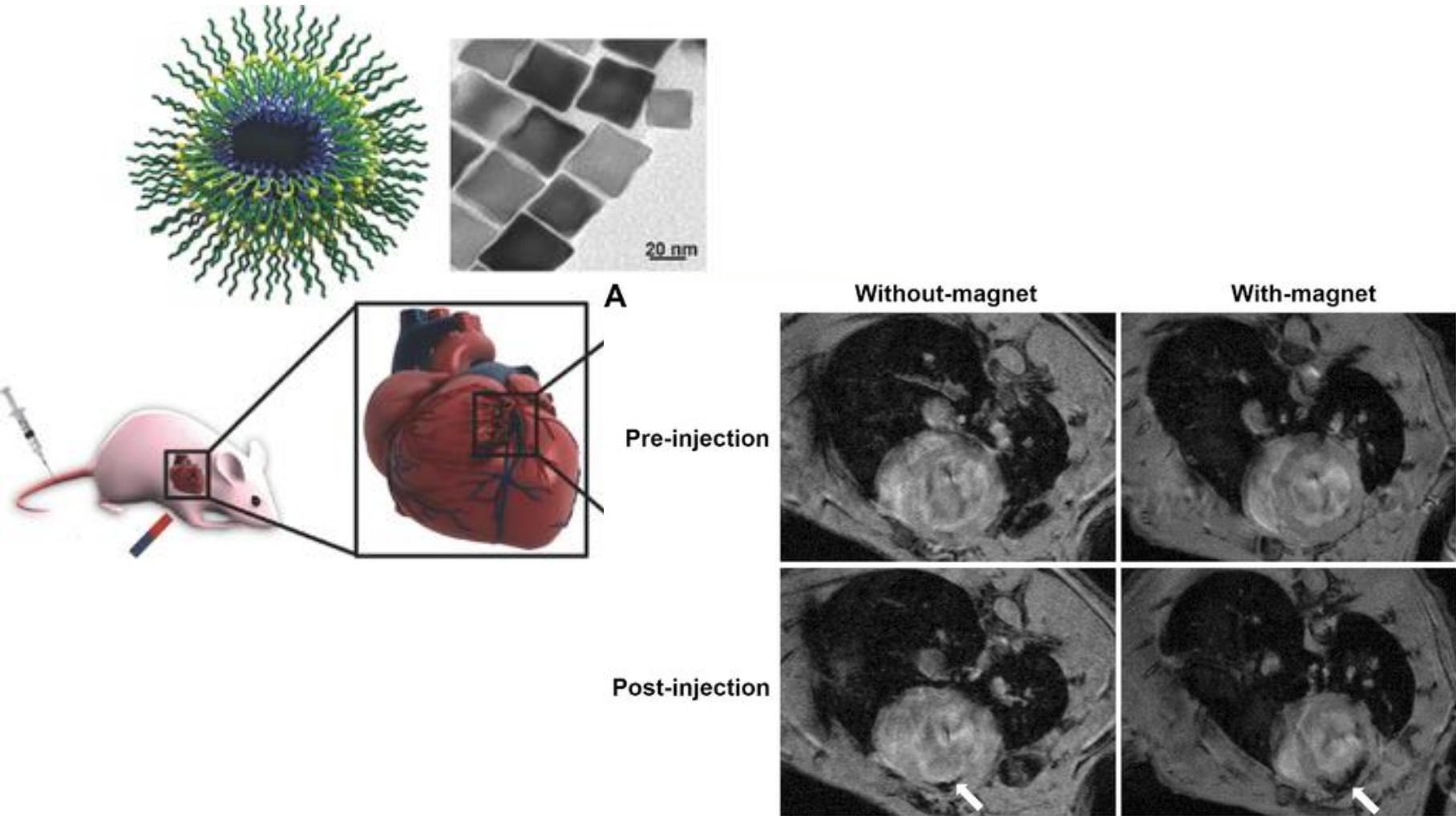
- Enhancement of vaccine antigens' B-cell activation by simply connecting them to (magnetic) nanoparticles
- Worked when applied to HIV-1 envelope glycoprotein trimers



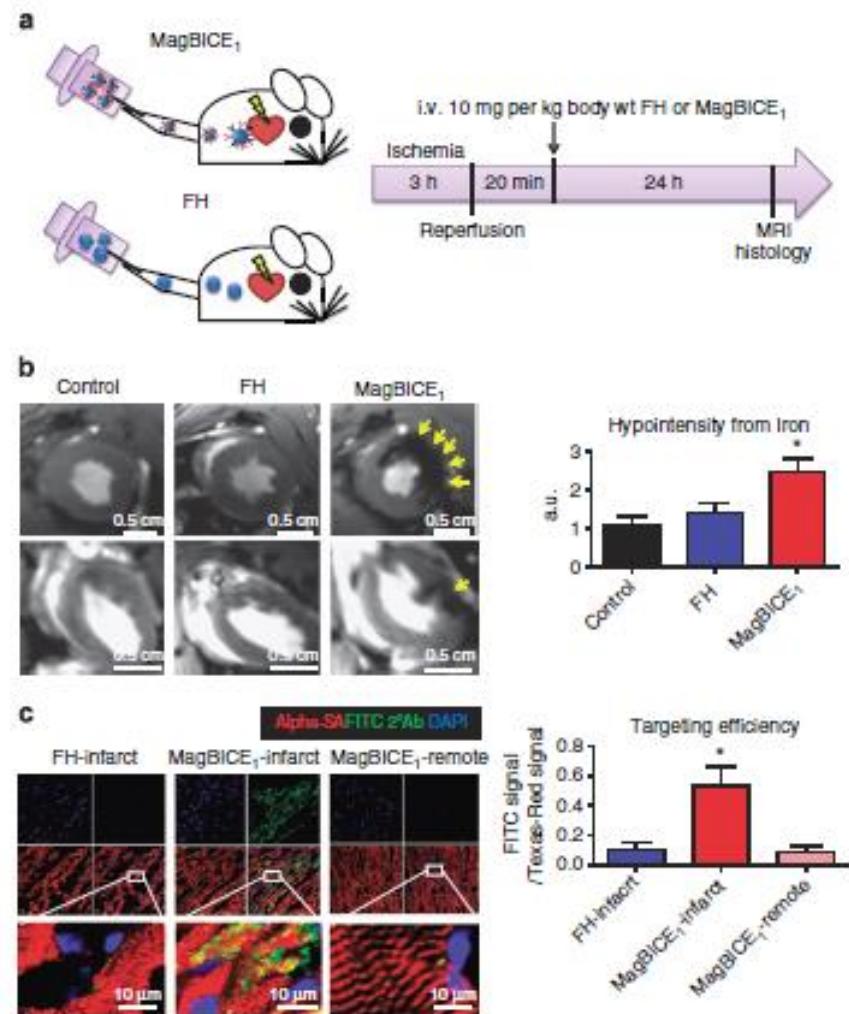
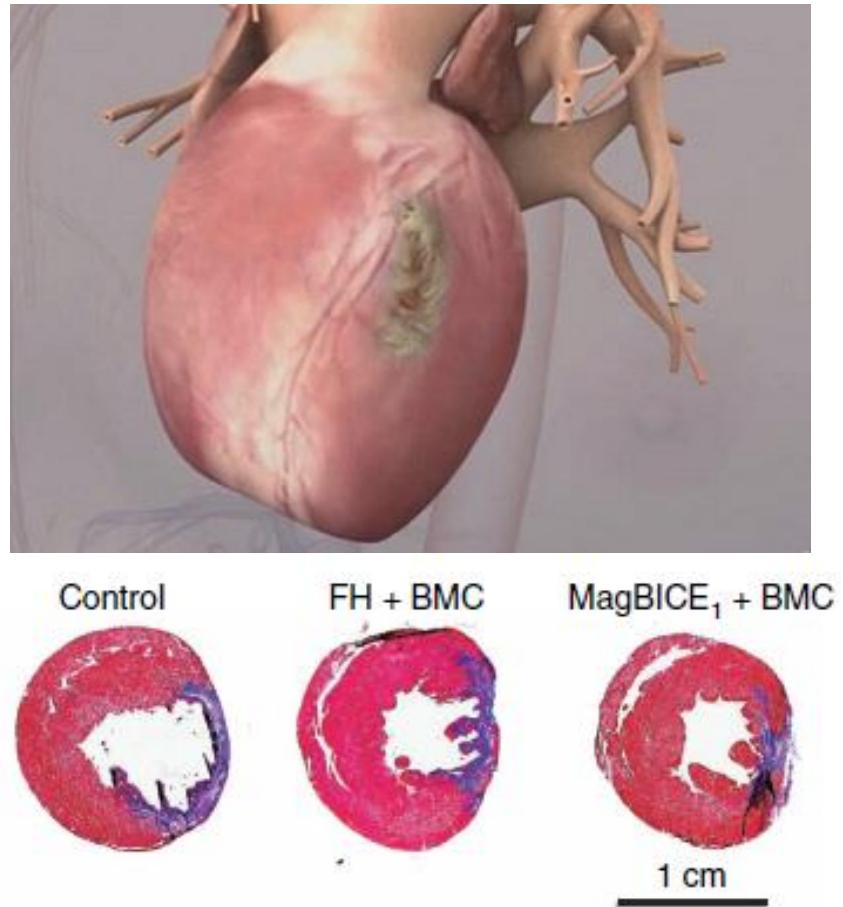
Targeting with Antibody-Coupled MNPs



MRI of Myocardial Infarction

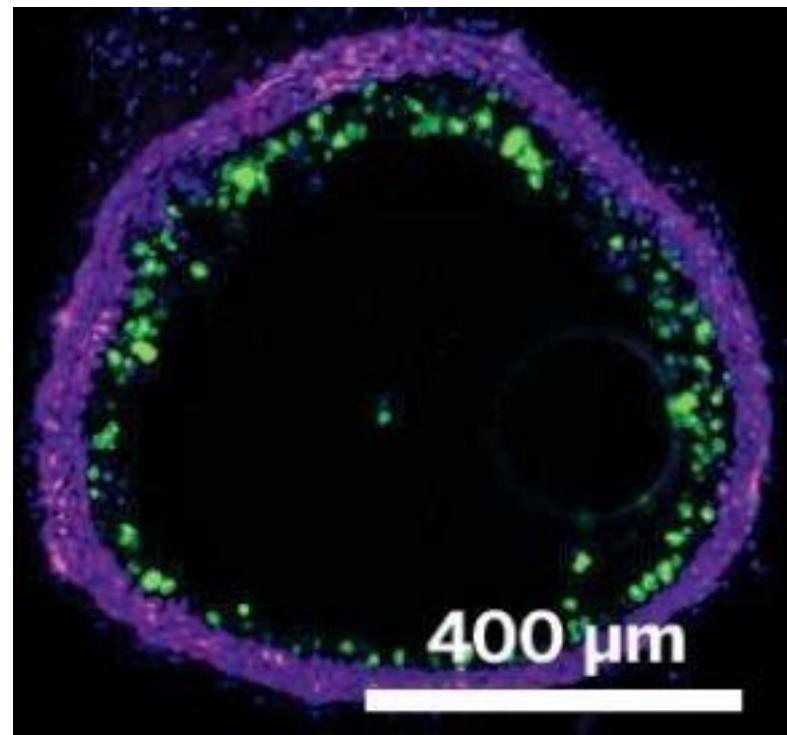
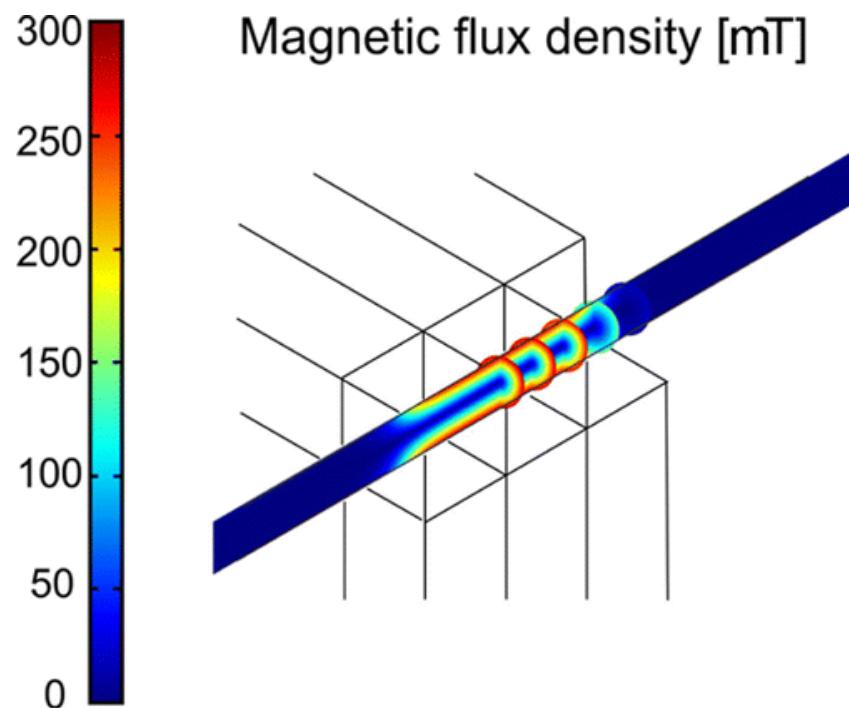


Stemcell Targeting to the Heart

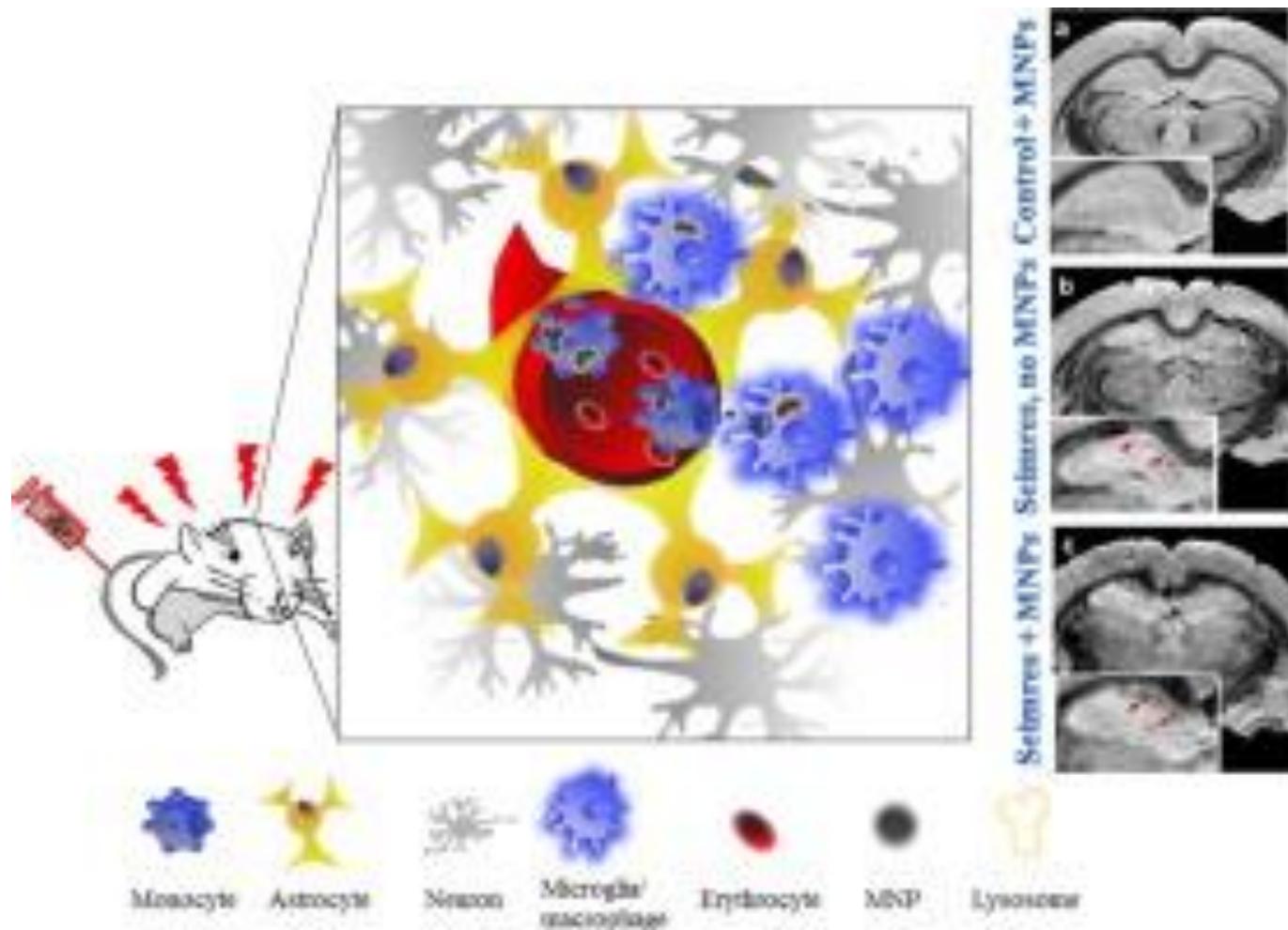


Cheng K et al. (2014). Nature comm 5, 4880

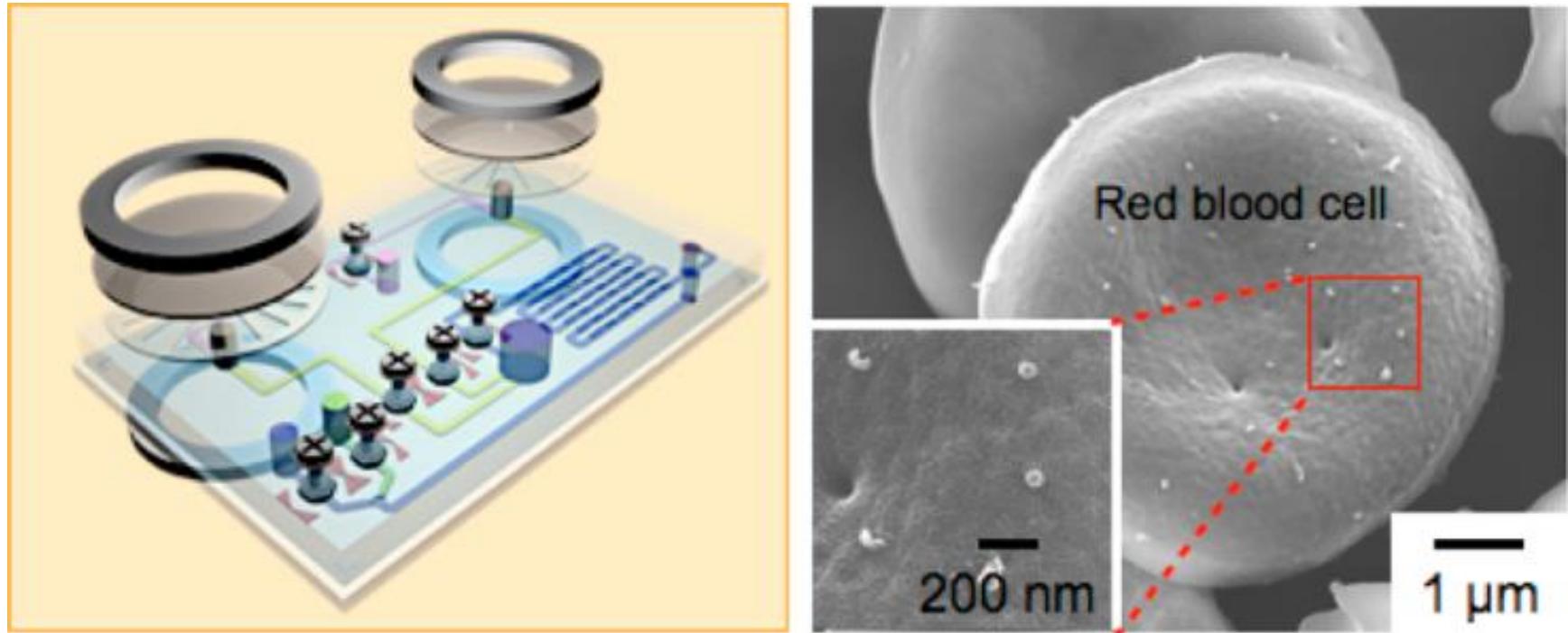
Vascular Repair by Circumferential Cell Therapy With Magnetic Particles



Targeting Epileptic Foci in Brain



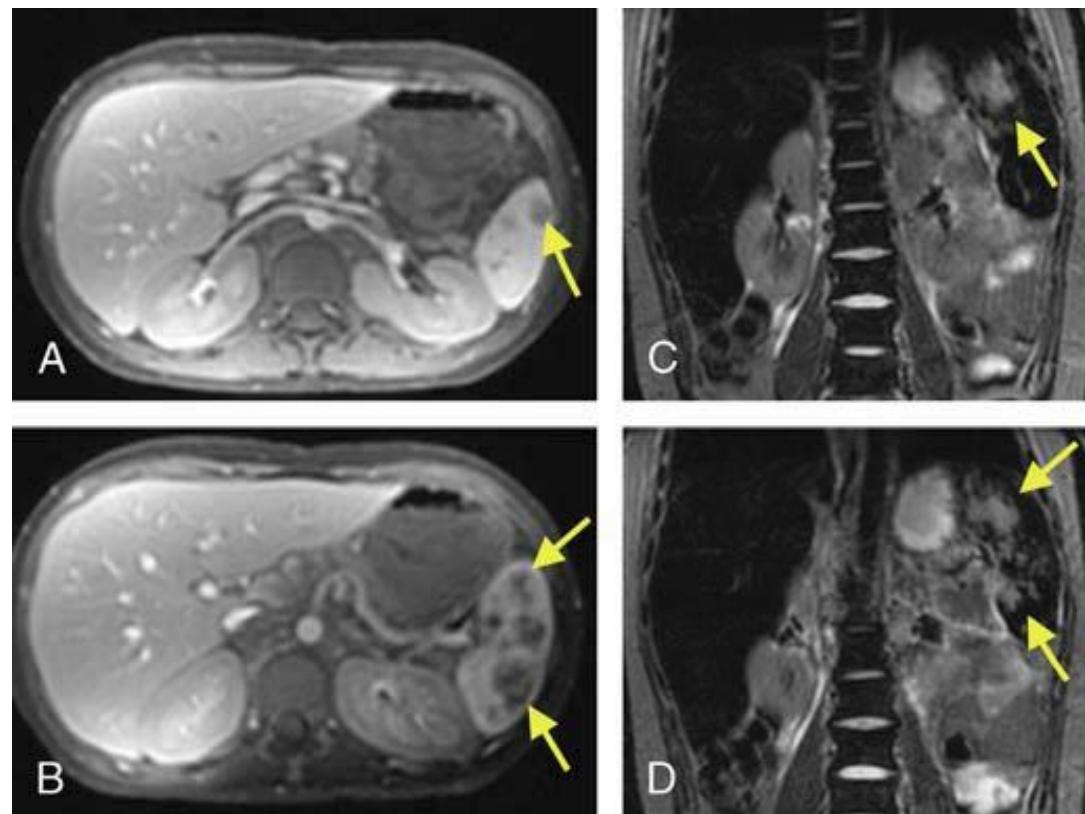
Detection of Erythrocyte Microvesicles



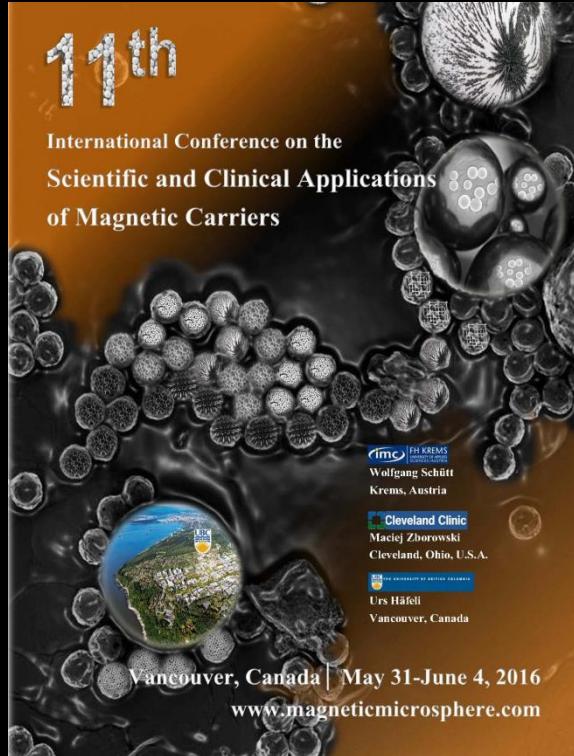
Chung, Jaehoon et al. (2013) Biomicrofluidics 7(5) 054107/1-054107/9

Toxicity of Ferumoxytol USPIOs

- Off-label MRI contrast agent tested in pediatric and young adults



There is Much More



... from your colleagues during
the next few days here at the
meeting !

*And don't forget to check (and
contribute) to our website:*

<http://www.magneticmicrosphere.com>

Magnetic Bill



Magnetic Attraction



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- Participants

